

TITLE: Flame retardants and plastic additives in San Francisco Bay: a targeted monitoring of organophosphate esters and bisphenols

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Materials and Methods – Additional Information

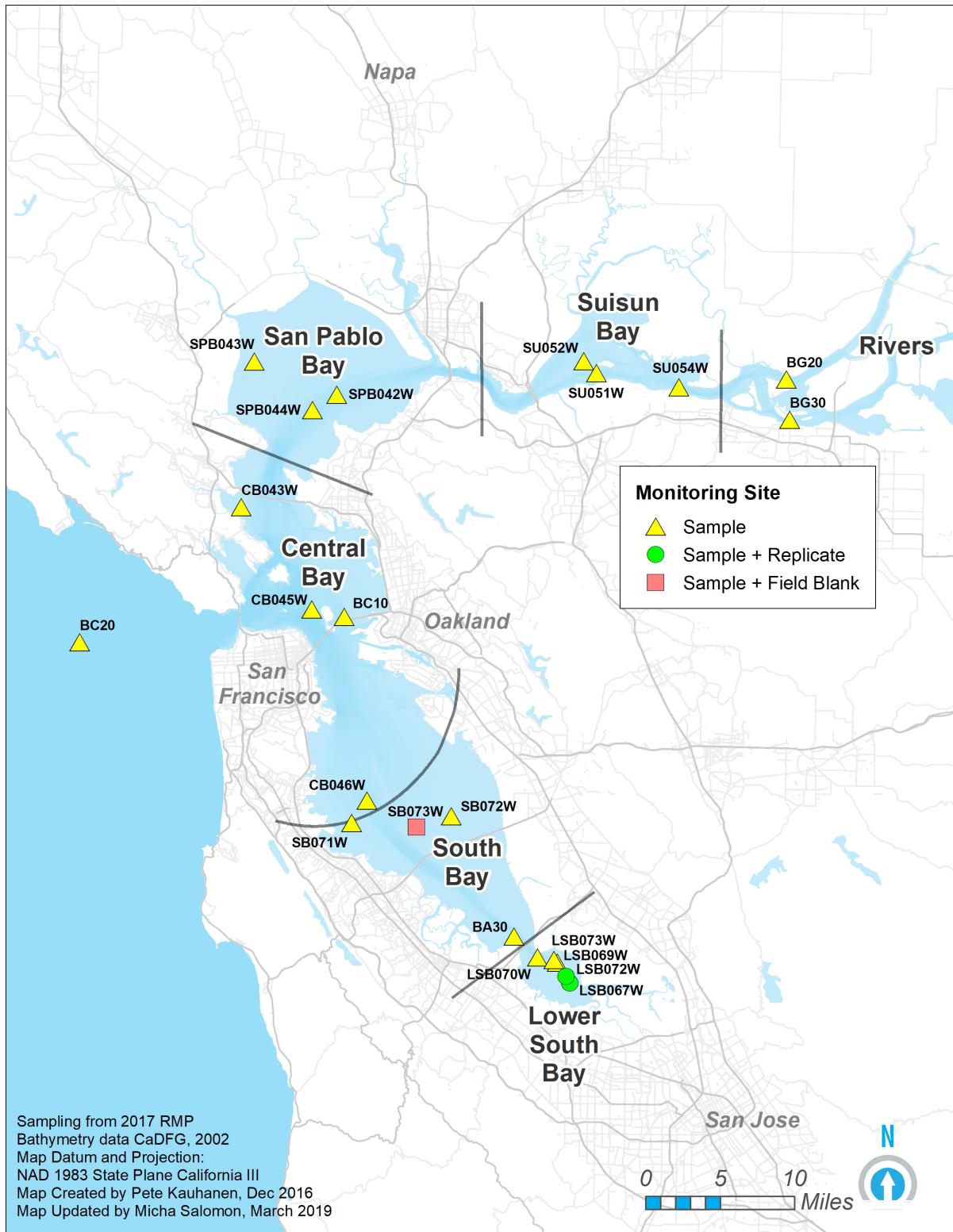


Figure S1. Map of San Francisco Bay water sampling sites.

Table S1. Flame retardant and plastic additive target analytes.

| Abbreviation | Compound | CAS No. | Surrogate Standard |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| <i>Organophosphate Esters</i> | | | |
| V6 | Tetrakis(2-chloroethyl) dichloroisopentyl diphosphate | 38051-10-4 | d ₁₅ -TDCPP |
| TCEP | Tris(2-chloroethyl) phosphate | 115-96-8 | d ₁₂ -TCEP |
| TCPP | Tris(1-chloro-2-propyl) phosphate | 13674-84-5 | d ₁₅ -TDCPP |
| TDCPP | Tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate | 13674-87-8 | d ₁₅ -TDCPP |
| TDBPP | Tris(2,3-dibromopropyl) phosphate | 126-72-7 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| BPA-BDPP | Bisphenol A bis(diphenyl phosphate) | 5945-33-5 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| RBDPP | Resorcinol bis(diphenyl phosphate) | 57583-54-7 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| T2iPPP | Tris(2-isopropylphenyl) phosphate | 64532-95-2 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| T35DMPP | Tris(3,5-dimethylphenyl) phosphate | 25653-16-1 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| BPDPP | Tertbutylphenyl diphenyl phosphate | 56803-37-3 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| 2iPPDPP | 2-isopropylphenyl diphenyl phosphate | 64532-94-1 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| CrDPP | Cresyl diphenyl phosphate | 5254-12-6 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| TCrP | Tricresyl phosphate | 1330-78-5 | M ₆ -TBEP ^a |
| IDDPP | Isodecyl diphenyl phosphate | 29761-21-5 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| EHDPP | 2-Ethylhexyl-diphenyl phosphate | 1241-94-7 | M ₆ -TBEP ^a |
| TPhP | Triphenyl phosphate | 115-86-6 | d ₁₅ -TPhP |
| TBEP | Tris(2-butoxyethyl) phosphate | 78-51-3 | M ₆ -TBEP ^a |
| TEHP | Tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate | 78-42-2 | M ₆ -TBEP ^a |
| TiBP | Triisobutyl phosphate | 126-71-6 | d ₂₇ -TnBP |
| TPrP | Tripropyl phosphate | 513-08-6 | d ₁₅ -TDCPP |
| TnBP | Tri-n-butyl phosphate | 126-73-8 | d ₂₇ -TnBP |
| TEP | Triethyl phosphate | 78-40-0 | d ₁₅ -TEP |
| <i>Bisphenols</i> | | | |
| BPA | Bisphenol A | 80-05-7 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPAF | Bisphenol AF | 1478-61-1 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPAP | Bisphenol AP | 1571-75-1 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPB | Bisphenol B | 77-40-7 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPPB | Bisphenol BP | 1844-01-5 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPC | Bisphenol C | 79-97-0 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPC-dichloride | Bisphenol C-dichloride | 14868-03-2 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPE | Bisphenol E | 2081-08-5 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPF | Bisphenol F | 620-92-8 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPG | Bisphenol G | 127-54-8 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPM | Bisphenol M | 13595-25-0 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPP | Bisphenol P | 2167-51-3 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPPH | Bisphenol PH | 24038-68-4 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPS | Bisphenol S | 80-09-1 | d ₈ -BPS |
| BP-TMC | Bisphenol TMC | 129188-99-4 | d ₆ -BPA |
| BPZ | Bisphenol Z | 843-55-0 | d ₆ -BPA |

^a M₆-TBEP: tris(2-butoxy-[¹³C₂]-ethyl) phosphate

Ambient Water Sample Collection – Additional Information

The field blank sample was collected on site at SB073W by pouring 4 L of HPLC gradient grade water (ACROS OrganicsTM) into a 4 L amber glass jug while wearing nitrile gloves.

Standards and Reagents

We screened for 22 organophosphate esters (OPEs) as well as 16 bisphenols. Reference standards for OPEs were purchased from AccuStandard or Wellington Laboratories. Reference standards for bisphenols were purchased from AccuStandard. Surrogate and internal standards (Table S1), including ¹³C₁₈-TPhP, d₁₅-TPhP, d₁₂-TCEP, d₁₅-TDCPP, d₂₇-TnBP, tris(2-butoxy-[¹³C₂]-ethyl) phosphate (M₆-TBEP), D₁₅-TEP, d₁₆-BPA, d₆-BPA, and d₈-BPS, were purchased from Wellington or Cambridge Isotope Laboratories (Andover, MA). High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) grade solvents were purchased from Fisher Scientific (Hanover Park, IL).

Detailed Analytical Methods

Upon receipt at the analytical lab, samples were filtered through a 0.45-μm Whatman filter for analysis of total suspended solids (TSS) and dissolved and particulate-associated phases. Filtered water samples (approximately 1000 mL) were adjusted to approximately pH 3, spiked with surrogate standards (including d₂₇-TnBP, d₁₂-TCEP, d₁₅-TDCPP, d₁₅-TEP, d₁₅-TPhP, M₆-TBEP, d₁₆-BPA, d₈-BPS), and treated via liquid-liquid extraction with dichloromethane (DCM) three times (50, 25, and 25 mL each). The water-DCM mixture was hand shaken for approximately 15 minutes during each extraction. The extracts were combined, concentrated, and divided into two halves. One half was concentrated to near dryness under gentle nitrogen flow, re-constituted with 200 μL methanol, and then spiked with internal standard d₆-BPA prior to instrumental analysis for bisphenol analogues. The other half was cleaned through a solid phase extraction (SPE) cartridge packed with 1 g of ammonium silica (Biotage, Charlotte, NC), which was pre-cleaned with 15 mL each of methanol, DCM, and hexane (HEX) in sequence. After sample loading, the SPE cartridge was cleaned with a 2 mL mixture of HEX:DCM (20:80, v/v), and target analytes were then eluted out with 4 mL of 20:80 (v/v) HEX:DCM and 8 mL of DCM. The final extract (approximately 200 μL) was spiked with an internal standard (¹³C₁₈-TPhP) for the determination of OPEs. The determination of bisphenols and OPEs were conducted based on a highly sensitive liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization-triple quadrupole mass spectrometer (LC-ESI-QQQ-MS/MS).

Dried solid phase portions of the water samples (on the filter) were spiked with surrogate standards and extracted with 5 mL of a mixture of hexane and dichloromethane (1:1, v/v) under ultrasonication for 5 minutes. After centrifugation, the supernatant was transferred to a new glass tube. The extraction was repeated twice and the extracts were combined, concentrated, and then divided into two halves. One half was concentrated to near dryness under gentle nitrogen flow, re-constituted with 200 μL methanol, and spiked with internal standard d₆-BPA. The other half was cleaned through an ammonium silica cartridge, following the same SPE method used for the analysis of OPEs in the aqueous phase.

A total of 38 flame retardants and plastic additives were determined on a Shimadzu HPLC coupled to an AB Sciex Q Trap 5500 MS equipped with a TurboIonSpray® electrospray ionization (ESI) probe. The MRM ion pairs of target analytes, as well as the detailed LC programs, are summarized in Table S2.

Table S2. Liquid chromatography mass spectrometer multiple reaction monitoring (MRM) ions and method limits of detection (MDLs) of individual flame retardants and plastic additives.

| Abbreviation | Full Name | MRM Pairs (m/z) | MDL | MDL |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------|---------|
| | | | (aq.) | (solid) |
| | | | ng/L | ng/g dw |
| <i>Organophosphate Esters (OPEs)</i> | | | | |
| V6 | Tetrakis(2-chloroethyl)dichloroisopentyl diphosphate | 582.9 → 99.1 582.9 → 65.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| TCEP | Tris(2-chloroethyl)phosphate | 288.2 → 73.0 288.2 → 242 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| TCPP | Tris(1-chloro-2-propyl)phosphate | 331 → 99 331 → 279 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| TDCPP | Tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate | 430 → 73 430 → 341.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| TDBPP | Tris(2,3-dibromopropyl) phosphate | 697.4 → 360.3 697.4 → 466.9 | 0.8 | 2 |
| BPA-BDPP | Bisphenol A bis(diphenyl phosphate) | 693 → 367.2 693 → 178.2 | 0.5 | 1 |
| RBDPP | Resorcinol bis(diphenyl phosphate) | 575 → 152.2 575 → 77.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| T2iPPP | Tris(2-isopropylphenyl)phosphate | 451 → 73.1 451 → 229.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| T35DMPP | Tris(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphate | 411.1 → 179.1 411.1 → 76.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| BPDPP | Tertbutylphenyl diphenyl phosphate | 382.9 → 321.1 382.9 → 77.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 2iPPDPP | 2-isopropylphenyl diphenyl phosphate | 391 → 251.1 391 → 77.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| CrDPP | Cresyl diphenyl phosphate | 340.9 → 151.9 340.9 → 91.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| TCrP | Tricresyl Phosphate | 371 → 185 371 → 239 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| IDDPP | Isodecyl diphenyl phosphate | 363.2 → 250.9 363.2 → 76.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 |

| | | | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|
| EHDPP | 2-Ethylhexyl-diphenyl phosphate | 363.2 → 250.9 363.2 → 76.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| TPhP | Triphenyl phosphate | 327 → 77 327 → 215 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| TBEP | Tris(2-butoxyethyl)phosphate | 399.1 → 199 399.1 → 299.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| TEHP | Tris(2-ethylhexyl) phosphate | 436.9 → 207 436.9 → 215.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| TiBP | Triisobutyl Phosphate | 267.1 → 81 267.1 → 99 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| TPrP | Tripropyl Phosphate | 225 → 81 225 → 99 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| TnBP | Tri-n-butyl phosphate | 267.1 → 81 267.1 → 99 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| TEP | Triethyl Phosphate | 183.1 → 81 183.1 → 98.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

Bisphenols

| | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|
| BPA | Bisphenol A | 227.0 → 133.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| BPAF | Bisphenol AF | 334.9 → 265.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| BPAP | Bisphenol AP | 289.0 → 194.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| BPB | Bisphenol B | 241.0 → 211.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| BPBP | Bisphenol BP | 351.0 → 273.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| BPC | Bisphenol C | 255.0 → 147.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| BPC-dichloride | Bisphenol C-dichloride | 278.9 → 70.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| BPE | Bisphenol E | 213.0 → 119.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| BPF | Bisphenol F | 199.0 → 93.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| BPG | Bisphenol G | 311.0 → 175.3 | 1 | 1.8 |
| BPM | Bisphenol M | 345.1 → 133.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| BPP | Bisphenol P | 345.2 → 133.3 | 1 | 2 |
| BPPH | Bisphenol PH | 378.9 → 208.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| BPS | Bisphenol S | 248.9 → 108.1 | 1 | 1.8 |
| BP-TMC | Bisphenol TMC | 309.2 → 215.2 | 1.1 | 2 |
| BPZ | Bisphenol Z | 267.1 → 172.8 | 1.4 | 2.7 |

Table S3. Average relative standard deviations for field replicate grab sample recoveries for semi-quantitative analytes. Two field duplicates were collected for each analyte.

| Fraction | Analyte | Average RSD |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Dissolved | Triisobutyl phosphate | 141% |
| Dissolved | Triphenyl phosphate | 103% |
| Dissolved | Tris(1,3-dichloro-2-propyl) phosphate | 141% |
| Dissolved | Tris(1-chloro-2-propyl) phosphate | 109% |
| Dissolved | Tris(2-butoxyethyl) phosphate | 135% |
| Particulate | Tris(2-butoxyethyl) phosphate | 141% |
| Dissolved | Tris(2-chloroethyl) phosphate | 127% |
| Dissolved | Bisphenol F | 121% |
| Dissolved | Bisphenol S | 124% |

Results and Discussion – Additional Information

Table S4. Ambient Bay dissolved water flame retardant and plastic additive concentrations by site (ng/L).

| Site ID | Field Blank | LSB067W ^d | LSB069W | LSB070W | LSB072W ^d | LSB073W | BA30 | SB071W | SB072W | SB073W | BC10 | BC20 | CB043W | CB045W | CB046W | SPB042W | SPB043W | SPB044W | SU051W | SU052W | SU054W | BG20 | BG30 | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Embayment | | LSB | LSB | LSB | LSB | LSB | SB | SB | SB | SB | CB | CB | CB | CB | SPB | SPB | SPB | SU | SU | SU | RIV | RIV | | |
| TSS (mg/L) | 0 | 61 | 115 | 56 | 108 | 50 | 46 | 54 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 62 | 76 | 65 | 51 | 52 | 132 | 41 | 52 | 30 | 25 | 9 | 12 | |
| <i>Organophosphate esters</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| V6 | nd | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | |
| TCEP | nd | 17 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | |
| TCPP | 0.7 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 140 | 130 | 48 | 66 | 69 | 30 | 11 | 15 | 26 | 74 | 18 | 20 | 26 | 38 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 23 | |
| TDCPP | nd | 22 ^a | 18 ^a | 19 ^a | 15 ^a | 21 | 20 ^a | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 ^a | 4.0 | 6.4 | 2.8 ^a | 4.0 ^a | 4.2 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 6.0 ^a | 9.4 ^a | |
| TDBPP | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPA-BDPP | nd | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | |
| RBDPP | nd | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | |
| T2iPPP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | |
| T35DMPP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | |
| BPDPP | nd | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | 0.7 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | |
| 2iPPDPP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | |
| CrDPP | nd | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | |
| TCrP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | |
| IDDPP | nd | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 4.8 | <0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 2.3 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.8 | |
| EHDPP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | <0.4 | 0.5 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 0.5 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 0.7 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 0.7 | |
| TPhP | nd | 8.8 ^b | <0.4 ^a | <0.4 ^a | 8.3 ^{a,b} | 18 ^b | 15 ^b | 4.9 ^b | 2.2 ^a | 4.0 ^b | 5.8 ^b | 52 ^b | <0.4 ^a | 12 ^b | 3.6 ^b | 0.7 ^a | <0.4 ^a | 4.6 ^b | 10 ^b | 3.9 ^b | 3.0 ^b | 2.1 ^a | 7.4 ^b | |
| TBEP | nd | 61 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 62 | 2.0 | 1.6 | <0.5 | 1.1 | <0.5 | 0.6 | 21 | 1.8 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 10 | 18 | 8.0 | |
| TEHP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 0.7 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | |
| TiBP | nd | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | |
| TPrP | nd | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | |
| TnBP | nd | 13 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 14 | 9.1 | 13 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 11 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 2.5 | |
| TEP | nd | 20 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 17 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 3.6 | |
| ΣOPEs | | 290 | 210 | 190 | 260 | 230 | 220 | 76 | 98 | 99 | 60 | 110 | 37 | 56 | 110 | 34 | 41 | 46 | 81 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 60 | |

Bisphenols

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| BPA | 2.7 | 0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | <0.7 | <0.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | <0.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | |
| BPAF | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPAP | nd | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPB | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPBP | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPC | nd | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPC-dichloride | nd | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | |
| BPE | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPFc | 89 | 4.7 | <0.8 | 85 | 26 | 41 | <0.8 | 81 | <0.8 | 19 | 14 | 24 | 6.9 | <0.8 | 9.5 | 41 | 2.9 | 150 | 1.0 | 29 | 12 | 18 | | |
| BPG | nd | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| BPM | nd | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | |
| BPP | nd | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| BPPH | nd | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPS | nd | 4.9 | <1 | <1 | 30 | 14 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 8.9 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 120 | 5.6 | 4.9 | <1 | <1 | 2.9 | <1 | <1 |
| BP-TMC | nd | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 |
| BPZ | nd | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 |
| Σ Bisphenols | 10 | 0 | 85 | 59 | 59 | 0 | 81 | 3 | 12 | 28 | 17 | 26 | 9 | 1 | 130 | 48 | 10 | 150 | 2 | 33 | 14 | 22 | | |

^a Data qualified - analyte detected in lab-generated blank, flagged by quality-assurance officer.

^b Data rejected - analyte detected in lab-generated blank at levels higher than 3x the standard deviation of averaged lab-blank contamination levels.

^c All data censored due to field blank contamination

^d Data are averaged across field sample and field replicate

Table S5. Ambient Bay particulate water flame retardant and plastic additive concentrations by site (ng/g dw).

| Site ID | Field Blank | LSB067W ^a | LSB069W | LSB070W | LSB072W ^a | LSB073W | BA30 | SB071W | SB072W | SB073W | BC10 | BC20 | CB043W | CB045W | CB046W | SPB042W | SPB043W | SPB044W | SU051W | SU052W | SU054W | BG20 | BG30 | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| Embayment | | LSB | LSB | LSB | LSB | LSB | SB | SB | SB | CB | CB | CB | CB | SPB | SPB | SPB | SU | SU | SU | RIV | RIV | | | |
| TSS (mg/L) | 0 | 61 | 115 | 56 | 108 | 50 | 46 | 54 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 62 | 76 | 65 | 51 | 52 | 132 | 41 | 52 | 30 | 25 | 9 | 12 | |
| <i>Organophosphate esters</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| V6 | nd | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 | <2.2 |
| TCEP | nd | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 19 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 45 | 20 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 120 | 34 |
| TCPP | nd | 17 | 11 | <0.6 | 16 | 210 | 160 | 110 | 18 | 300 | 260 | 230 | <0.6 | 140 | 87 | 1.7 | <0.6 | 220 | 95 | <0.6 | <0.6 | 48 | 170 | |
| TDCPP | nd | 5.0 | <0.8 | <0.8 | 9.0 | 42 | 14 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| TDBPP | nd | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | |
| BPA-BDPP | nd | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 6.2 | <1 | <1 | 8.1 | 14.9 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 2.1 | <1 | 11 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 8.9 | <1 | | |
| RBDPP | nd | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | |
| T2iPPP | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| T35DMPP | nd | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPDPP | nd | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | |
| 2iPPDPP | nd | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | 6.1 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | 1.1 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| CrDPP | nd | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | |
| TCrP | nd | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | |
| IDDPP | nd | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | |
| EHDPP | nd | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 9.0 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 25.5 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 100 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 140 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | |
| TPhP | nd | 0.4 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | 150 | 100 | 44 | 51 | 160 | 170 | 170 | <0.8 | 91 | 100 | 2.1 | <0.8 | 110 | 140 | <0.8 | <0.8 | 1.7 | 180 | |
| TBEP | nd | 11 | 6.3 | <0.9 | 12 | 280 | 630 | 21 | 5.9 | 82 | 250 | 210 | <0.9 | 330 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 440 | 78 | 11 | 27 | 99 | 36 | |
| TEHP | nd | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 150 | 90 | 45 | 50 | 130 | 150 | 110 | 1.9 | 60 | 52 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 130 | 120 | 6.9 | 14 | 28 | 96 | |
| TiBP | nd | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | <0.5 | 5.2 | <0.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | |
| TPrP | nd | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | |
| TnBP | nd | 9.1 | 7.6 | 17 | 14 | 29 | 25 | 18 | 13 | 43 | 26 | 30 | 4.2 | 16 | 14 | 7.2 | <0.5 | 28 | 8.4 | 16 | 15 | 39 | 29 | |
| TEP | nd | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 38 | 25 | 15 | 12 | 46 | 55 | 36 | 1.5 | 28 | 22 | 2.1 | <0.4 | 48 | 28 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 34 | 46 | |
| Σ OPEs | | 53 | 31 | 22 | 60 | 900 | 1100 | 260 | 180 | 770 | 960 | 800 | 9 | 670 | 390 | 25 | 4 | 990 | 610 | 45 | 67 | 380 | 590 | |

Bisphenols

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| BPA | nd | 180 | 51 | 340 | 150 | 630 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 63 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 320 | <1.1 | <1.1 | 270 | 100 | <1.1 | 39 | 600 | 560 | 2300 | 2100 |
| BPAF | nd | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 |
| BPAP | nd | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 |
| BPB | nd | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 |
| BPBP | nd | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 | <1.5 |
| BPC | nd | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 |
| BPC-dichloride | nd | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 |
| BPE | nd | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 |
| BPF ^a | nd | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | 120 | 23 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | 140 | 190 | <1.2 | 230 | <1.2 | <1.2 |
| BPG | nd | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 |
| BPM | nd | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 | <1.6 |
| BPP | nd | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 |
| BPPH | nd | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 | <1.3 |
| BPS | nd | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | <1.8 | 38 | 13 | <1.8 | <1.8 |
| BP-TMC | nd | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 | <2 |
| BPZ | nd | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 | <2.7 |
| Σ Bisphenols | | 180 | 51 | 340 | 150 | 630 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 120 | 23 | 320 | 0 | 0 | 270 | 100 | 140 | 220 | 640 | 800 | 2300 | 2100 |

^a Data are averaged across field sample and field replicate

Table S6. Ambient Bay total water flame retardant and plastic additive concentrations by site (ng/L). Concentrations include both dissolved and solid-phase contributions.

| Site ID | LSB067W ^b | | LSB069W | | LSB070W | | LSB072W ^b | | LSB073W | | BA30 | | SB071W | | SB072W | | SB073W | | BC10 | | BC20 | | CB043W | | CB045W | | CB046W | | SPB042W | | SPB043W | | SPB044W | | SU051W | | SU052W | | SU054W | | BG20 | | BG30 | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|------|---------|------|---------|------|----------------------|------|---------|------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|------|--|------|--|
| | Embayment | LSB | LSB | LSB | LSB | LSB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | SB | CB | CB | CB | CB | CB | CB | SPB | SPB | SPB | SPB | SPB | SPB | SU | SU | SU | SU | RIV | RIV | | | | | | | | | |
| TSS (mg/L) | 0 | 61 | 115 | 56 | 108 | 50 | 46 | 54 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 62 | 76 | 65 | 51 | 52 | 132 | 41 | 52 | 30 | 25 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Organophosphate Esters</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| V6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | <1.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TCEP | 17 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TCPP | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 150 | 140 | 54 | 67 | 83 | 41 | 26 | 15 | 35 | 79 | 18 | 20 | 35 | 43 | 26 | 24 | 19 | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TDCPP | 22 | 18 | 19 | 16 | 23 | 20 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 6.0 | 9.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TDBPP | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BPA-BDPP | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.3 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.1 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RBDPP | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T2iPPP | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T35DMPP | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BPDPP | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | <0.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2iPPDPP | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CrDPP | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TCrP | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IDDPP | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 4.8 | <0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | 2.3 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | <0.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EHDPP | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | <0.4 | 0.5 | <0.4 | 5.7 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 8.1 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TPhP | 8.9 | <0.4 | <0.4 | 8.3 | 25 | 19 | 7.2 | 2.4 | 11 | 13 | 63 | <0.4 | 18 | 8.7 | 0.1 | <0.4 | 9.3 | 17 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TBEP | 62 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 63 | 16 | 30 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 12 | 34 | 1.8 | 22 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 19 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 11 | 19 | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEHP | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TiBP | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| TPrP | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | <0.4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TnBP | 13 | 9.4 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 14 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 12 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 9.2 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TEP | 21 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Σ OPEs | 300 | 210 | 200 | 270 | 270 | 270 | 90 | 110 | 130 | 100 | 160 | 38 | 99 | 130 | 35 | 41 | 87 | 110 | 65 | 66 | 67 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Bisphenols

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| BPA | 11 | 5.9 | 19 | 19 | 35 | <0.7 | <0.7 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 3.5 | 27 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 14 | 14 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 19 | 16 | 22 | 29 | |
| BPAF | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPAP | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPB | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPBP | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPC | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPC-dichloride | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | |
| BPE | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | <0.8 | |
| BPF ^a | 4.7 | <0.8 | 85 | 26 | 41 | <0.8 | 81 | <0.8 | <0.8 | 25 | 15 | 24 | 6.9 | <0.8 | 9.5 | 41 | 8.5 | 160 | 1.0 | 34 | 12 | 17 | |
| BPG | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| BPM | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | <0.9 | |
| BPP | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 |
| BPPH | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | <0.7 | |
| BPS | 4.9 | <1 | <1 | 30 | 14 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 8.9 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | <1 | 120 | 5.6 | 4.9 | <1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | <1 | <1 | |
| BP-TMC | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | <1.1 | |
| BPZ | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | <1.4 | |
| Σ Bisphenols | 21 | 6 | 100 | 75 | 90 | 0 | 81 | 3 | 15 | 33 | 19 | 50 | 9 | 1 | 140 | 61 | 15 | 160 | 21 | 54 | 34 | 47 | |

^a All data censored due to field blank contamination

^b Data are averaged across field sample and field replicate

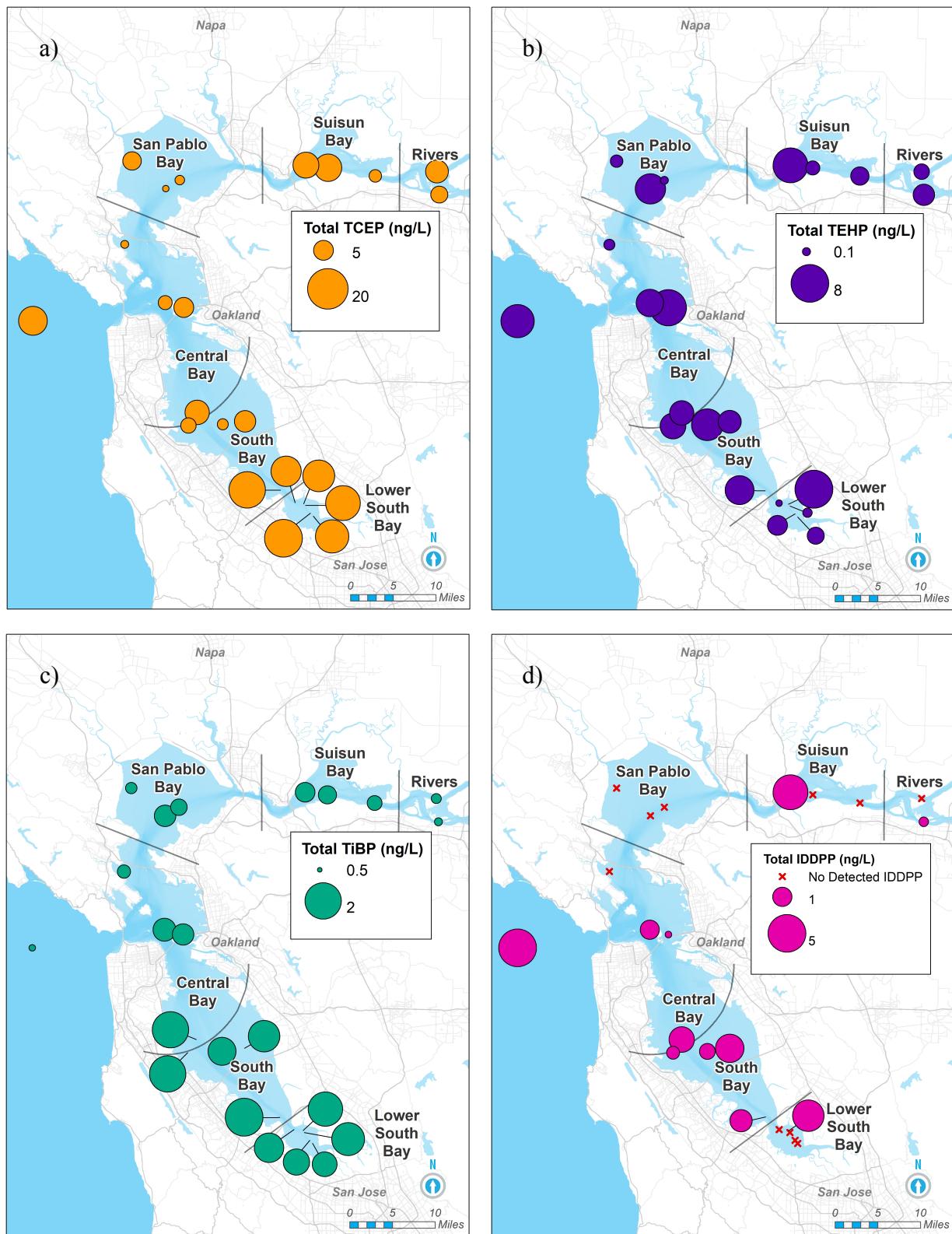


Figure S2. Concentrations of four remaining OPEs detected in at least 50% of Bay samples: TCEP (a), TEHP (b), TiBP (c), and IDDPP (d). The maximum concentration of each compound, and therefore the maximum size of the circle represented in each map, varies between figure.