

# **Deterministic to Probabilistic**

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## **Changing the RMP's Sampling Design**

Sarah Lowe & Cristina Grosso

**A summary of the efforts of the  
Design Integration Work Group**

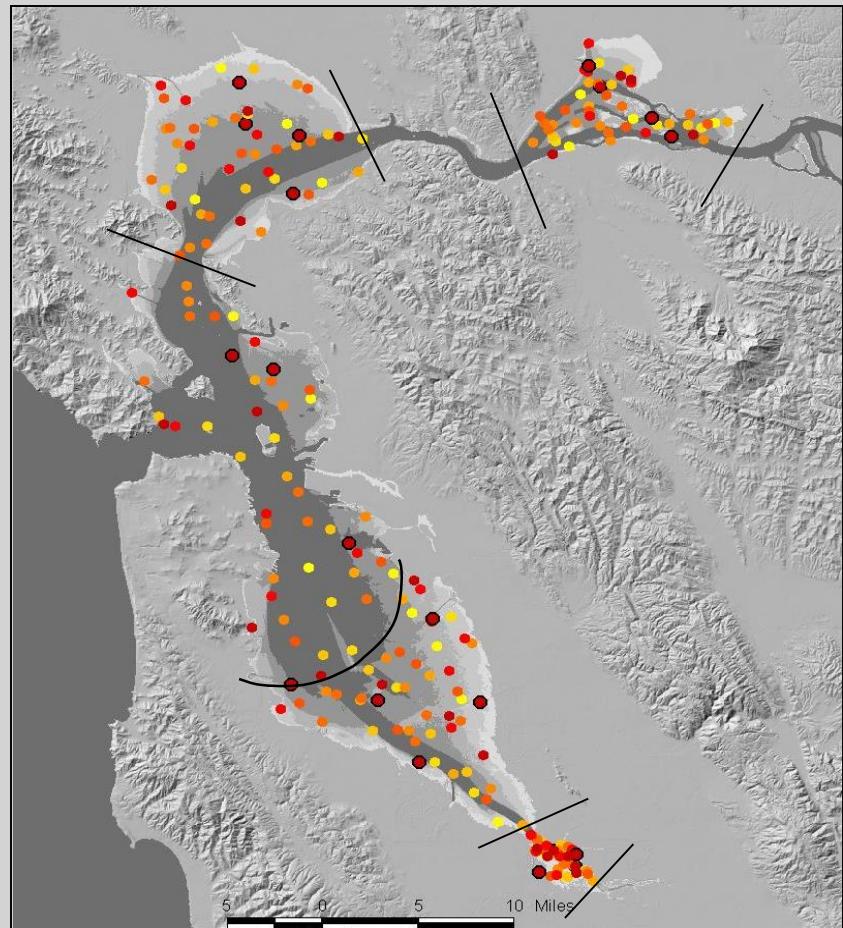
# Deterministic

1993 – 2001



# Probabilistic

2002 – future



# RMP Design Integration Work Group

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Jim McGrath	Tara Schraga
<b>Private consultant</b>	
Robert Smith	

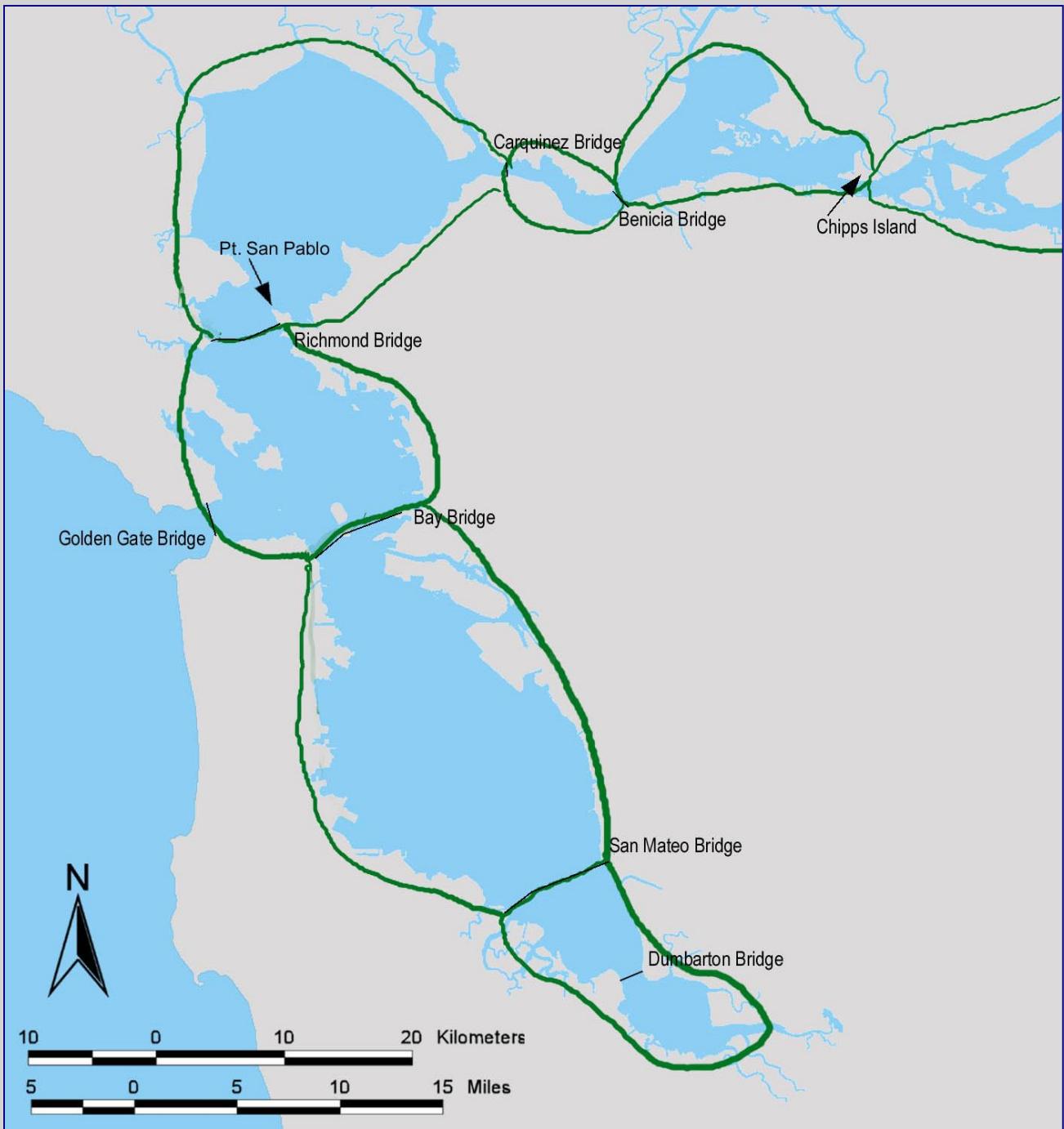
# Design Process

- ▶ Review and evaluate the hydrographic regions
- ▶ Determine the number of samples per hydrographic region
- ▶ Develop an optimum sampling design to address the new RMP objectives
- ▶ Select the sampling locations

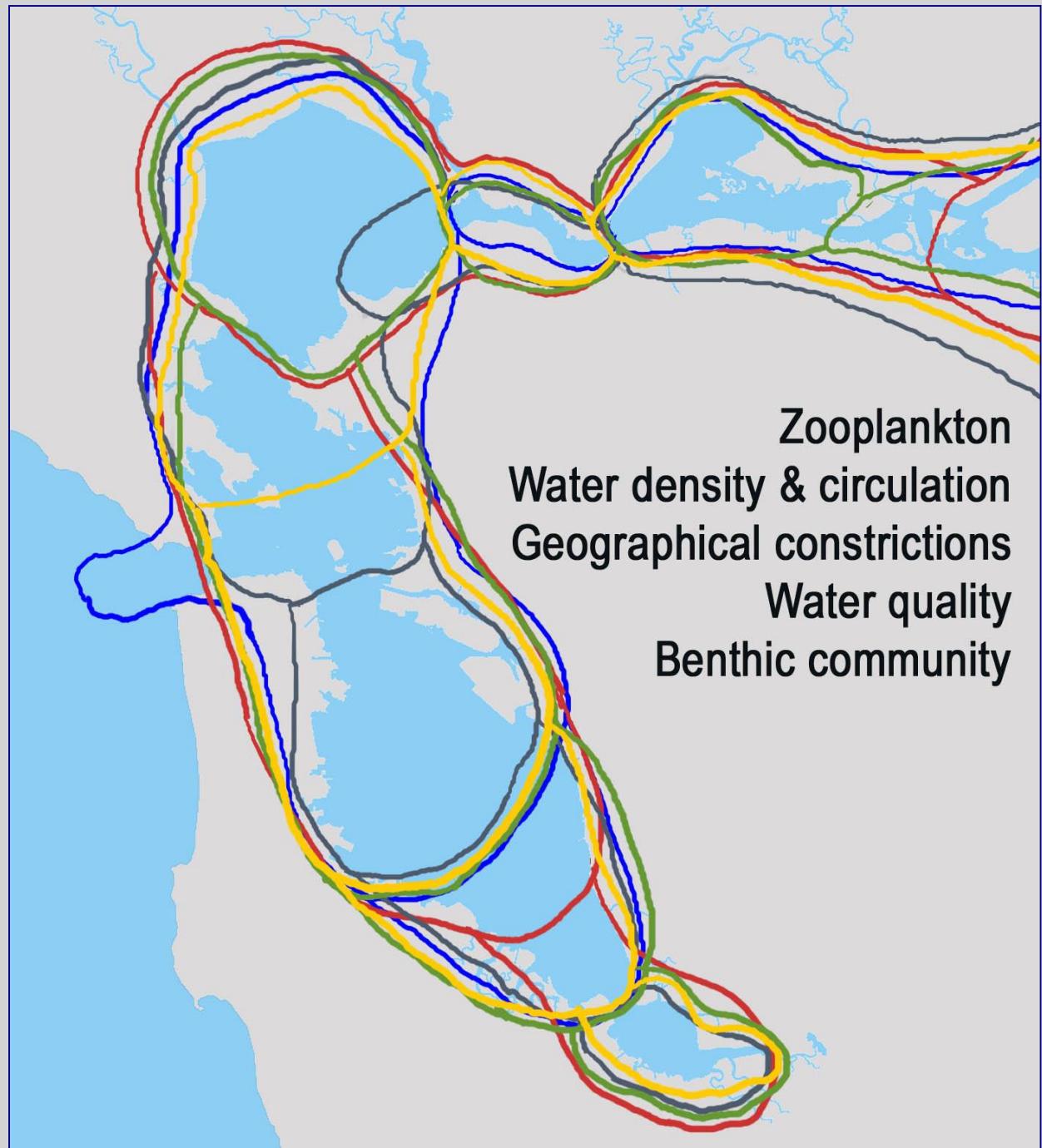
# **Review and Evaluate the Hydrographic Regions**

- Evaluating the existing segmentation scheme
- Soliciting the professional opinions
- Performing our own analyses

# Existing Segments



# Professional Opinions



## Cluster Analysis Results

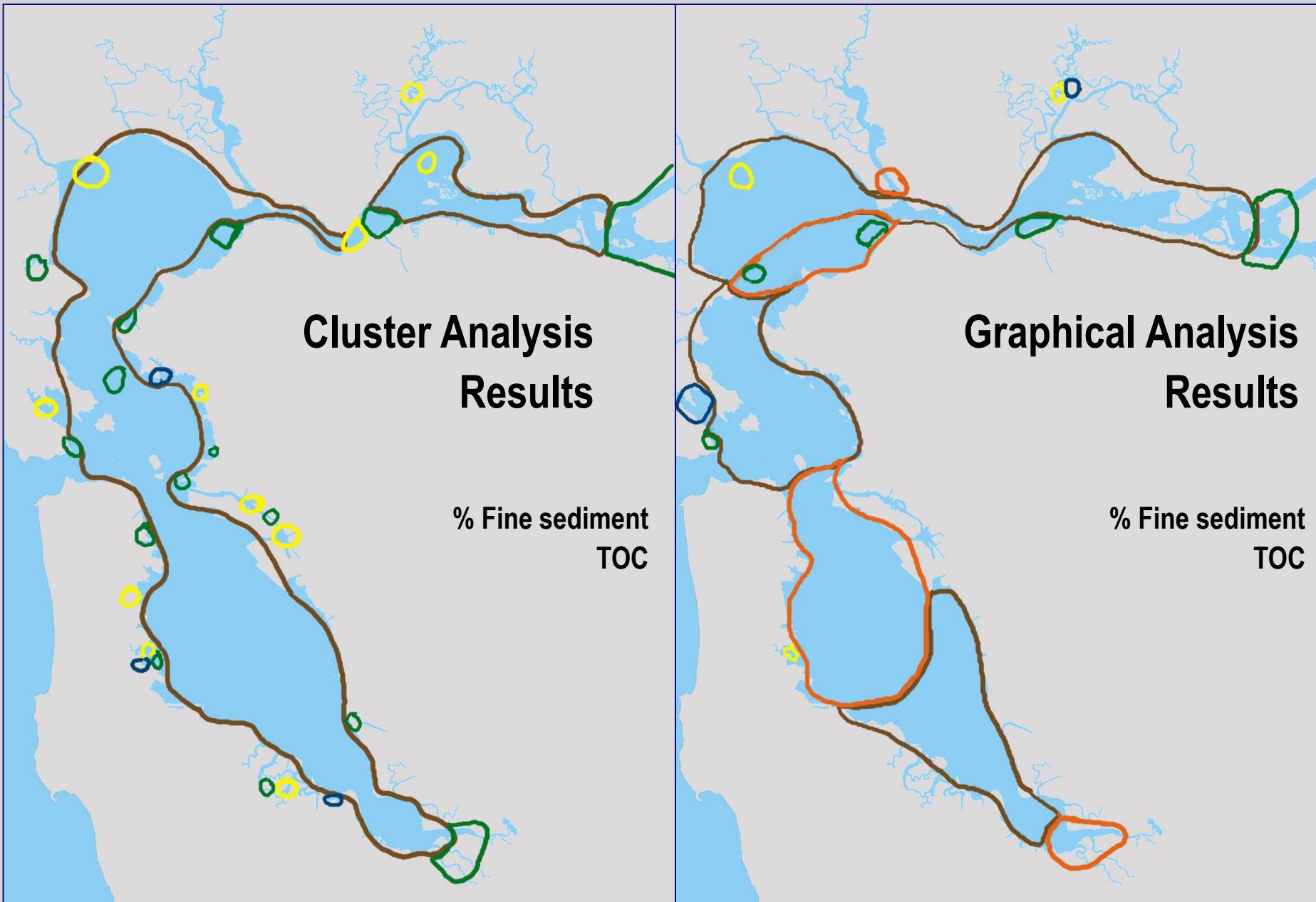
Water Cluster (Wet season)  
Water Cluster (Dry season)

Temperature  
salinity  
DO  
DOC  
TSS  
pH

## Graphical Analysis Results

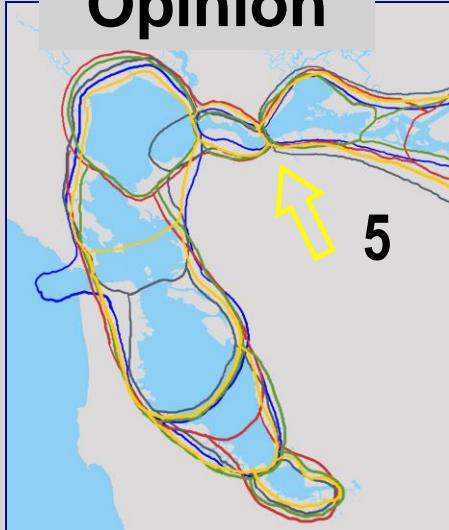
Temperature  
salinity

Water Quality data source: RMP and BPTCP (1989-1998)

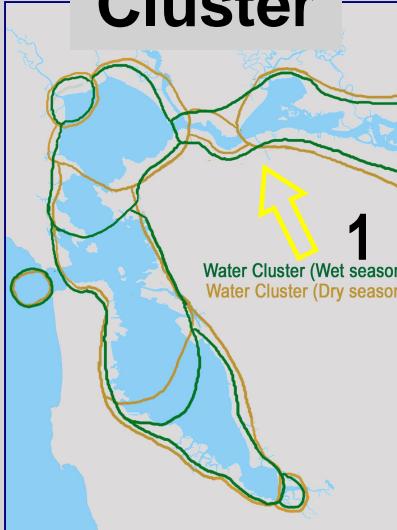


Sediment Quality data source: RMP, BPTCP & DWR (1991-1998)

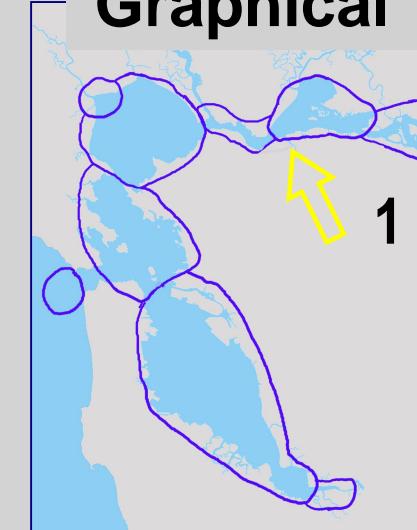
## Expert Opinion



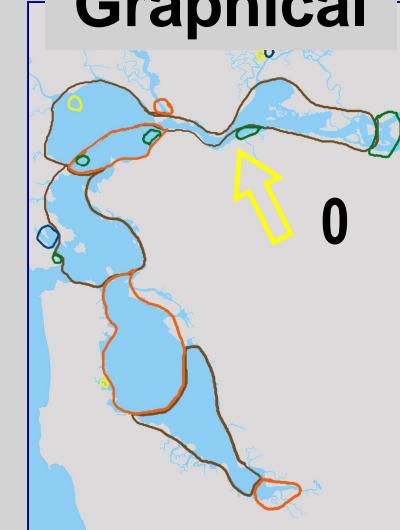
## Water Cluster



## Water Graphical



## Sediment Graphical



Region Boundary	Expert Opinion	Water Cluster	Water Graphical	Sediment Graphical	Total
Number of possible hits	5	2	1	1	9
Chippis Island *	1	0	1	0	2
Benicia Bridge*	5	1	1	0	7 ×
Carquinez Bridge*	0	1	0	0	1
Carquinez Straight (west end)	3	1	1	1	6 ×
Pt. Pinole	1	0	0	0	1
Pt. San Pablo	2	1	1	1	5 ×
Richmond Bridge*	0	0	0	0	0
Angel Island	1	1	0	0	2
Bay Bridge*	1	0	1	1	3
San Bruno Shoal	4	2	0	1	7 ×
San Mateo Bridge*	1	0	0	0	1
Dumbarton Bridge	4	0	0	0	4 ×
Sloughs	0	2	1	1	4 ×

# The New Segmentation Scheme has Six Main Hydrographic Regions



# We determined the final number of samples per region based on:

- ▶ Statistical power analyses for key contaminants when compared to specific guidelines
- ▶ Regional Board priorities
- ▶ Funding

# **Key contaminants were compared to specific guidelines**

- ▶ **Water:** compared dissolved copper to the CA Toxics Rule – **WQC**
- ▶ **Sediment:** compared copper, mercury and total PAHs to the Effects Range Low guidelines - **ERL** (*Long et al. 1995*)

# Dissolved Copper

Hydrographic Region	Mean	StDev	% Power achieved with 2 to 10 samples									
			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Rivers <sup>1</sup>	1.81	0.12	100									
Suisun Bay	2.06	0.20	64	99								
San Pablo Bay	2.02	0.56	29	60	81	92	97	99	100			
Central Bay	1.50	0.46	53	96	100							
South Bay	2.88	0.34	10	14	19	23	26	30	33	37	40	
Lower South Bay	3.66	0.24	33	69	89	97	99					

<sup>1</sup> Rivers region was compared to the fresh water criterion.

**WQC** : saltwater = 3.1, freshwater = 9 ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )

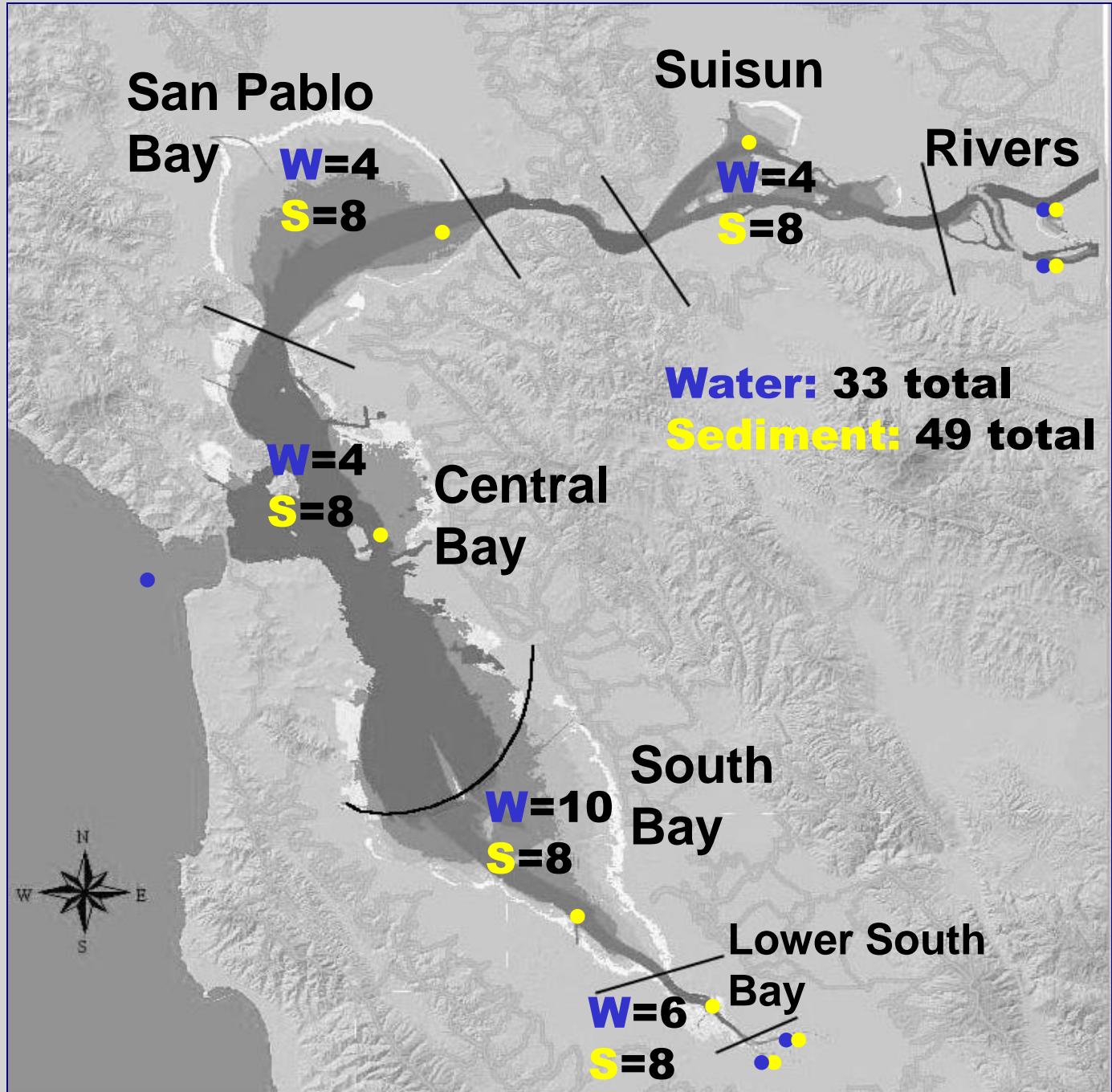
Type I error rate ( $\alpha$ ) = 0.05. Dry Season: May-Oct.

# Sediment samples compared to the ERL guidelines.

Type I error rate ( $\alpha$ ) = 0.05.

Hydrographic Region	Parameter	Dry Season			% Power achieved with 2 to 10 samples									
		Mean	StDev	ERL	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Rivers	CU	28.6	8.1	34	11	16	21	26	30	35	39	43	46	
	HG	0.18	0.13	0.15	6	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	
	TPAH	126	88	4022	100									
Suisun Bay	CU	37.0	19.6	34	6	7	8	9	9	10	10	10	11	11
	HG	0.19	0.12	0.15	8	9	11	12	14	15	15	16	17	19
	TPAH	423	232	4022	99									
San Pablo Bay	CU	45.1	22.5	34	9	12	15	17	20	22	25	27	29	
	HG	0.28	0.21	0.15	10	13	17	20	23	26	29	32	35	
	TPAH	6028	13642	4022	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
Central Bay	CU	39.2	17.3	34	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	17	18	
	HG	0.24	0.13	0.15	12	19	26	32	38	43	49	53	58	
	TPAH	2920	2186	4022	10	13	17	20	23	26	29	32	35	
South Bay	CU	37.7	3.2	34	17	30	43	55	64	72	78	83	87	
	HG	0.30	0.05	0.15	39	80	96	99						
	TPAH	2180	585	4022	42	85	98	100						
Lower South Bay	CU	40.3	4.1	34	19	35	51	64	74	81	87	91	93	
	HG	0.34	0.06	0.15	53	96	100							
	TPAH	1962	412	4022	57	98	100							

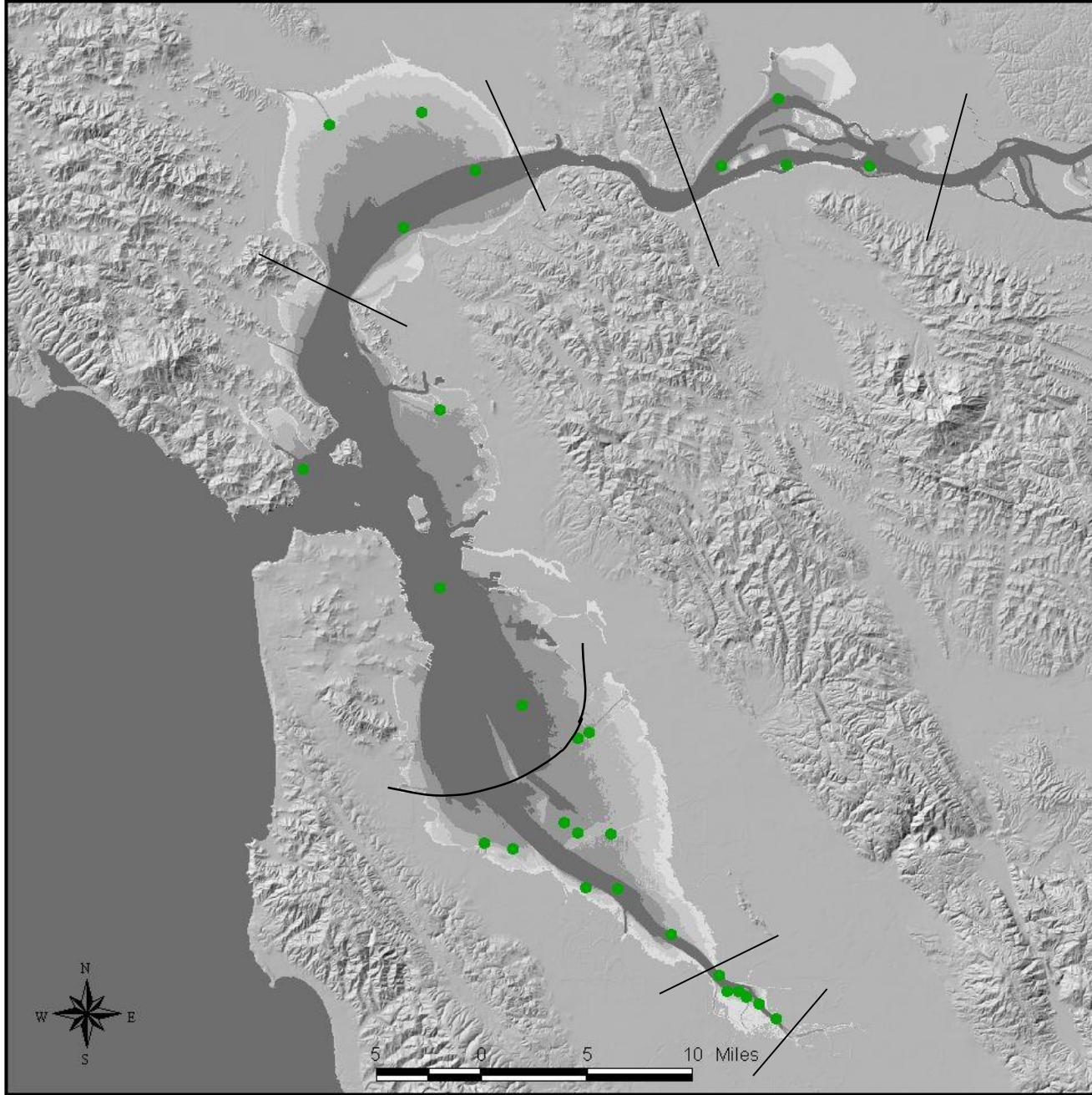
# Number of S A M P L E S



# Sampling Plan

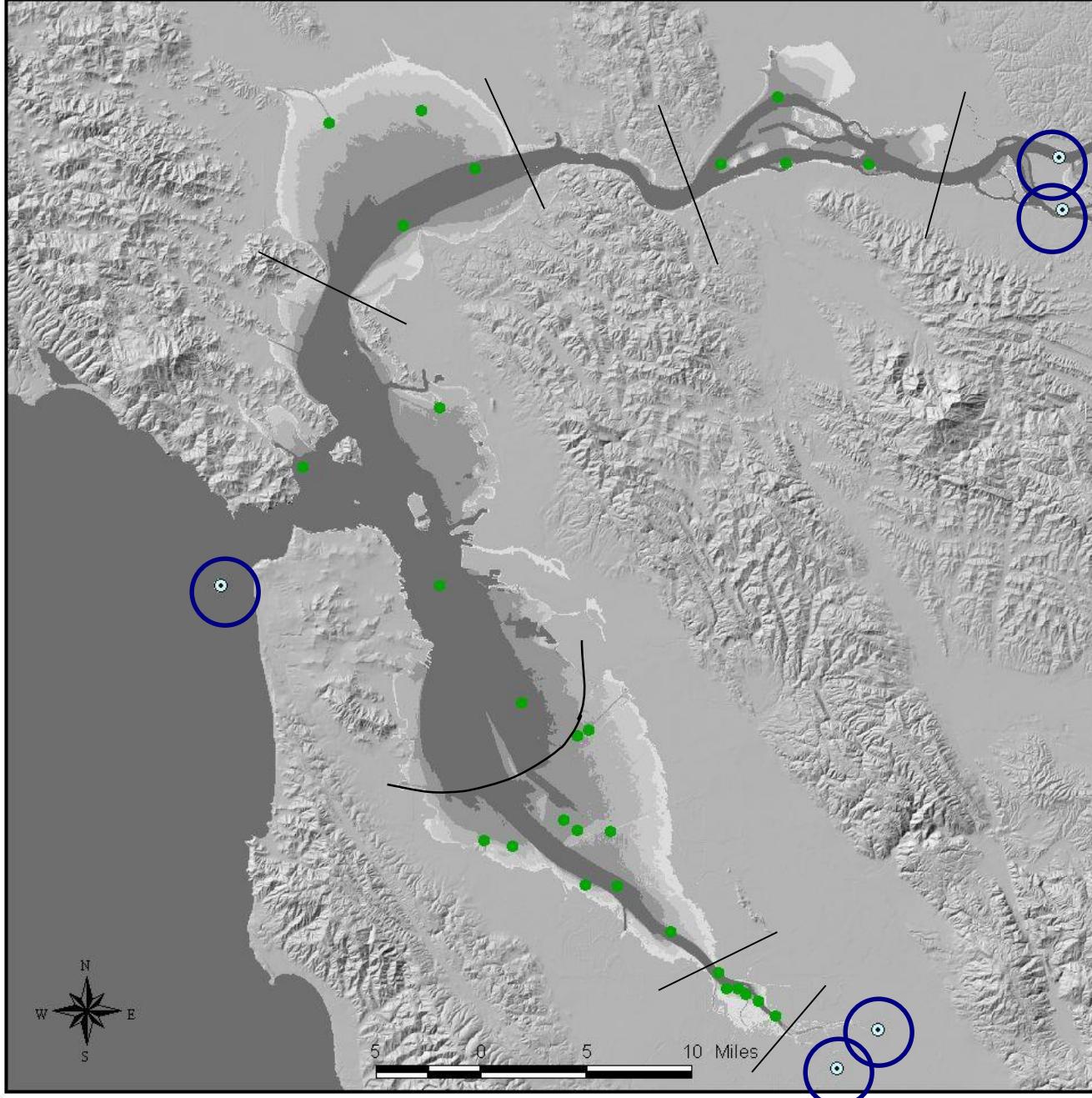
- ▶ Annual sampling (during the dry season) measuring
  - priority pollutants & ancillary measures
  - effects (toxicity)
  - bivalve bioaccumulation
- ▶ Focused studies
  - sources, pathways, loadings
  - episodic toxicity in major tributaries

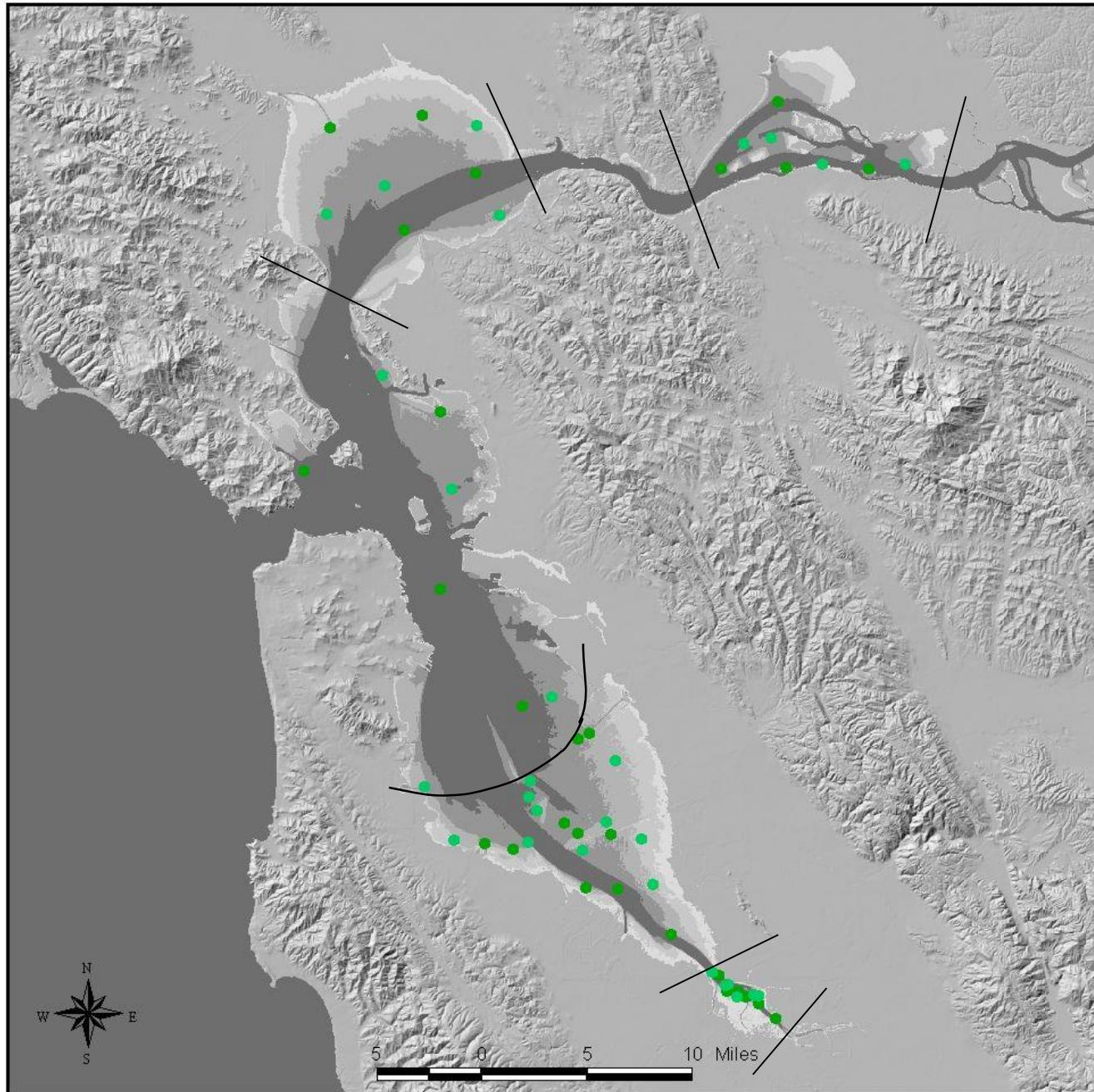
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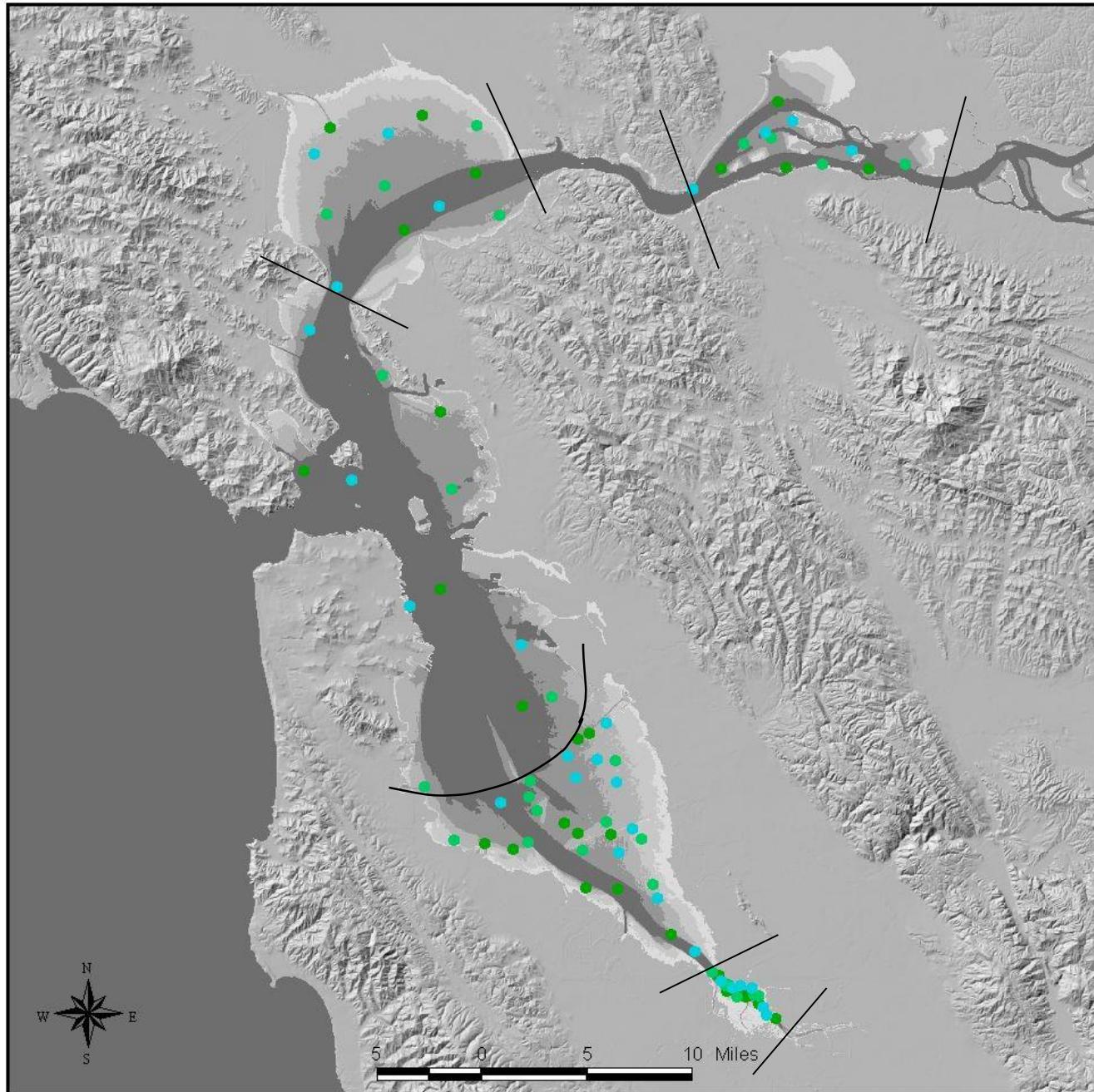


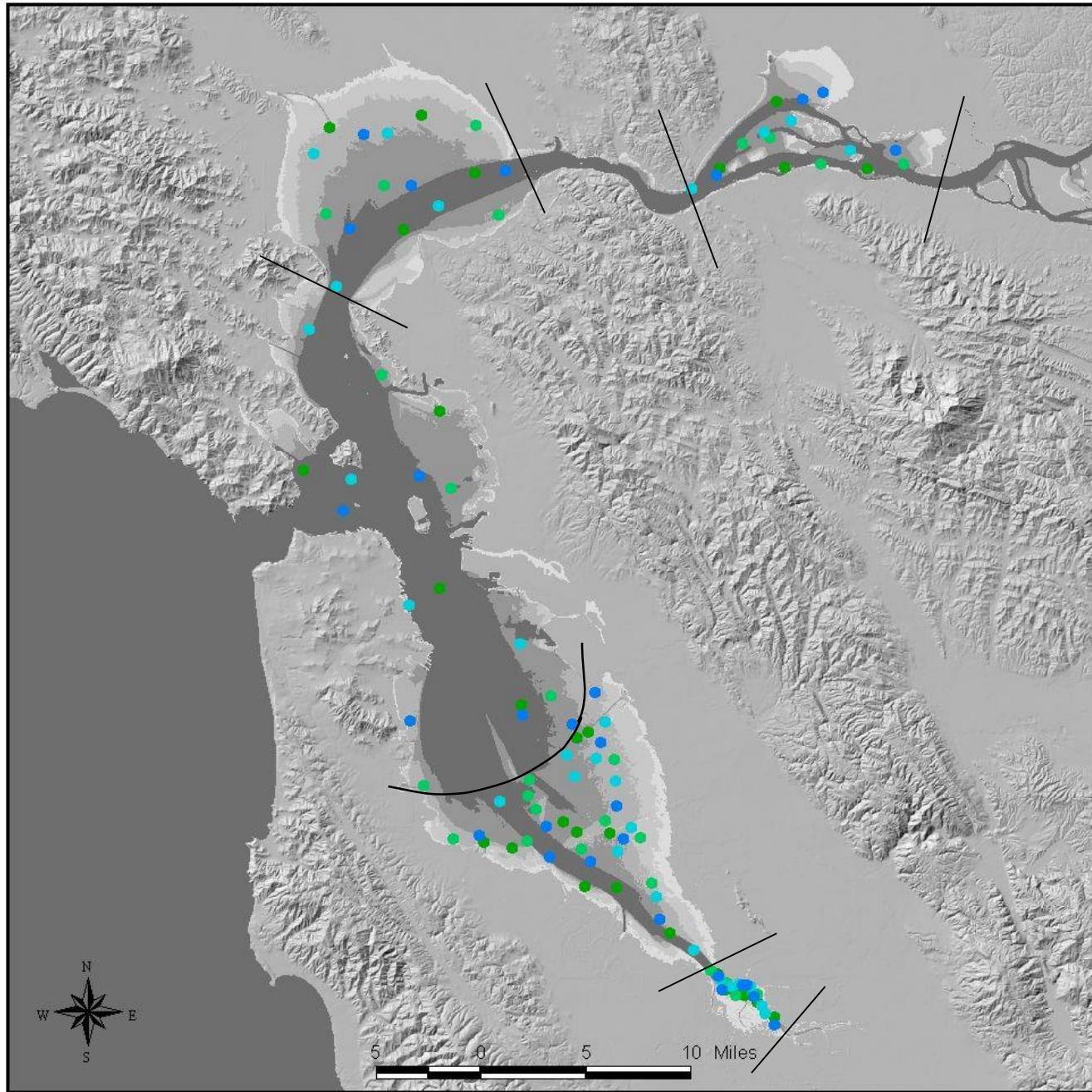
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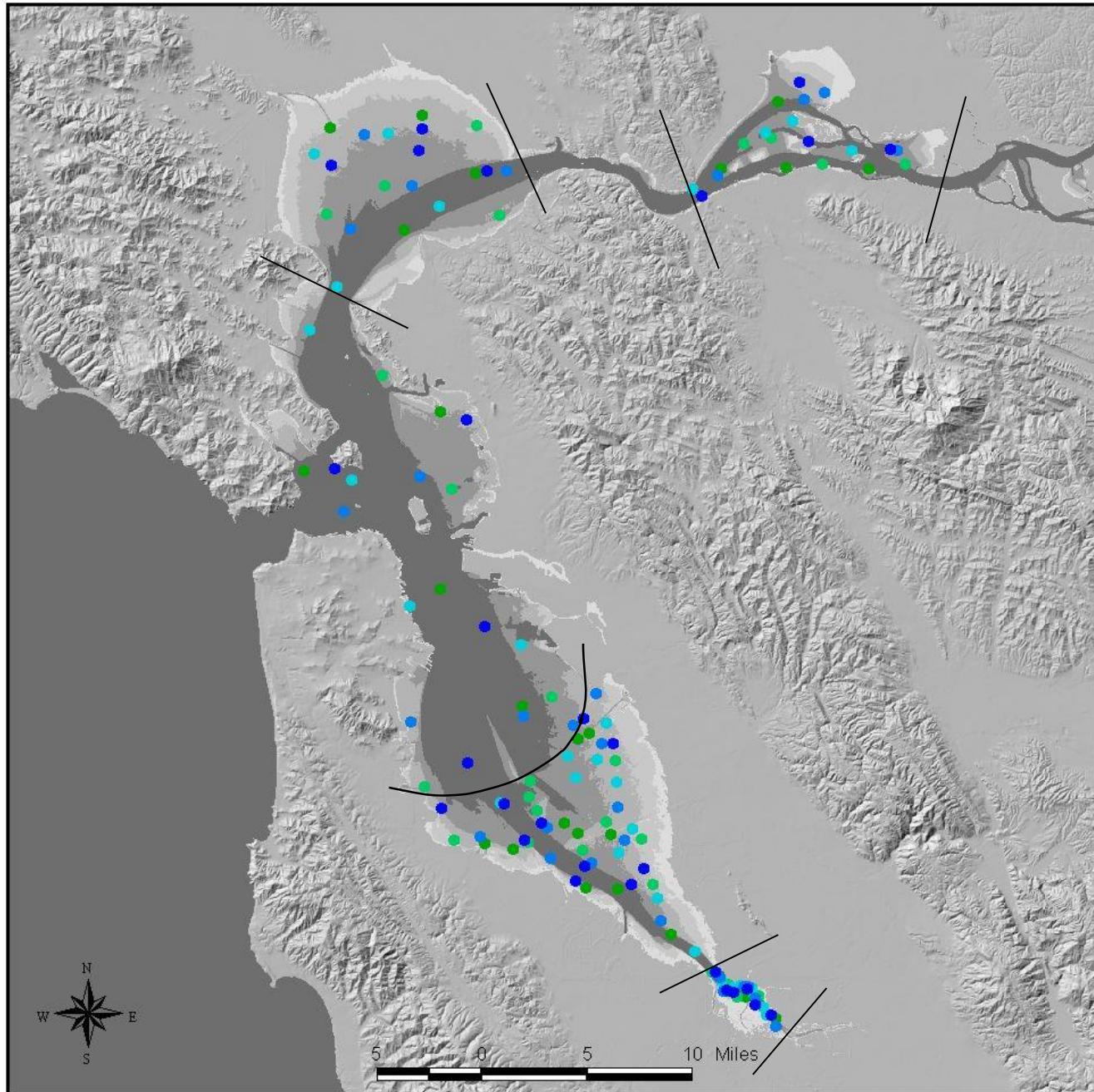
5  
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stations



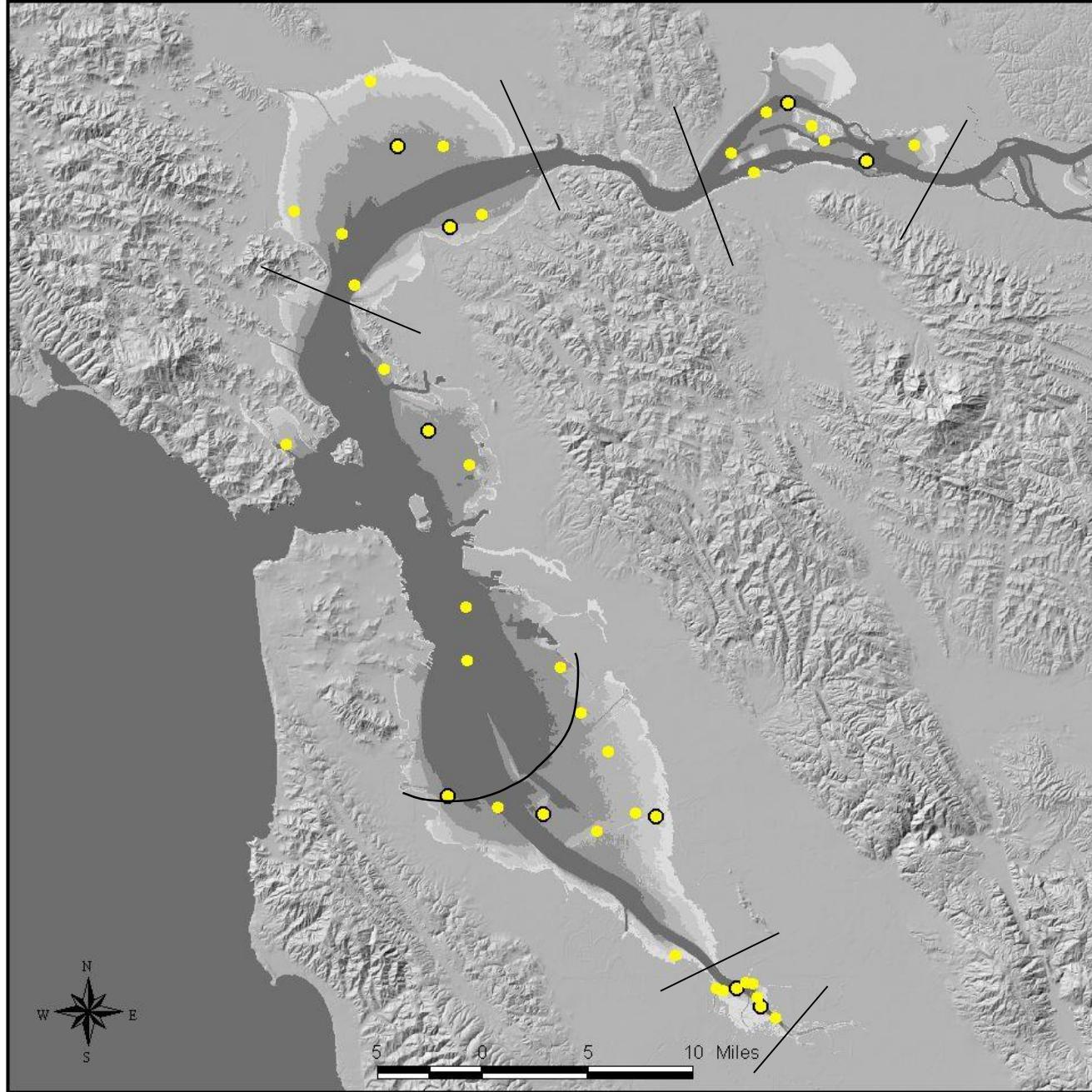




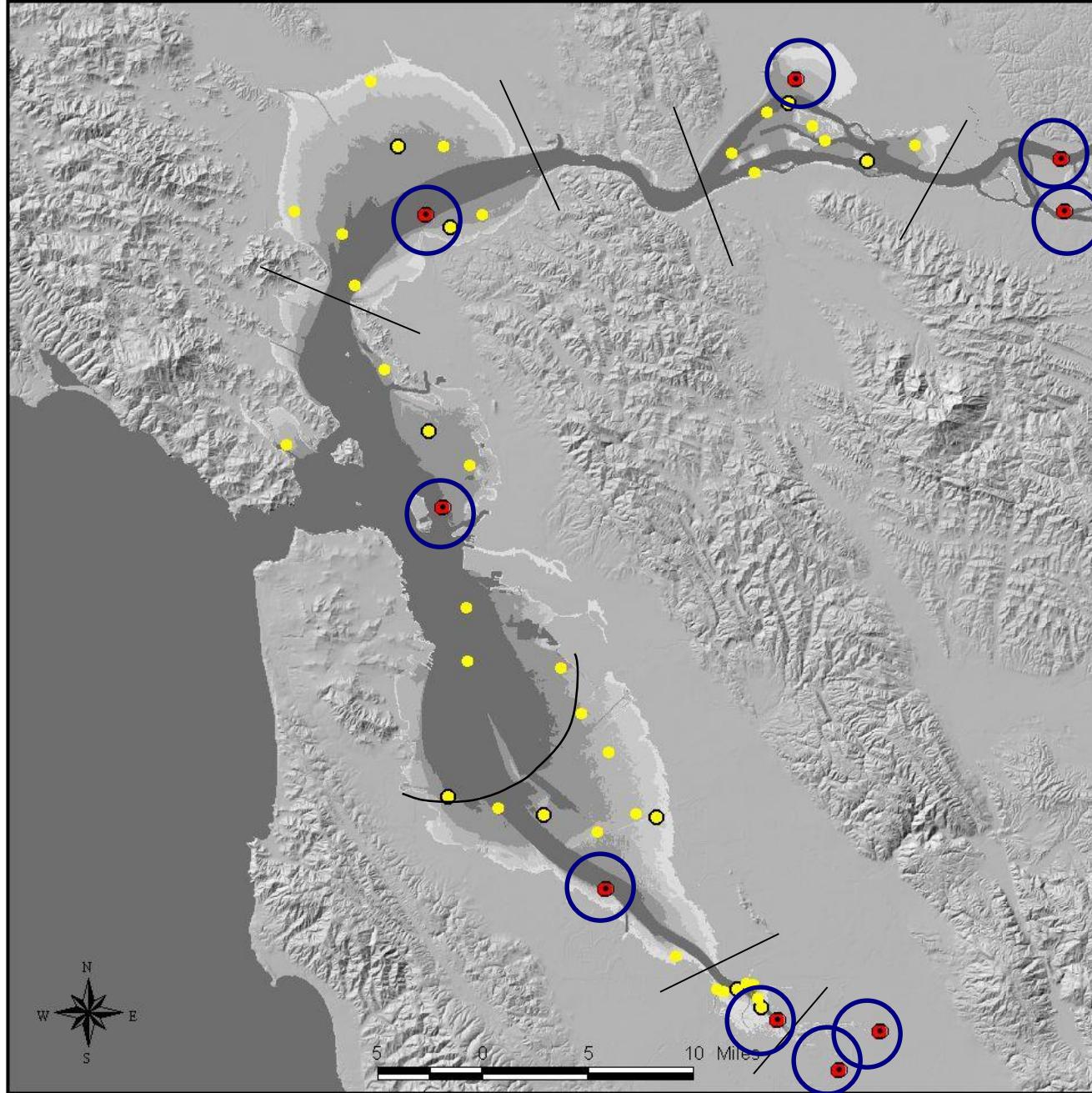




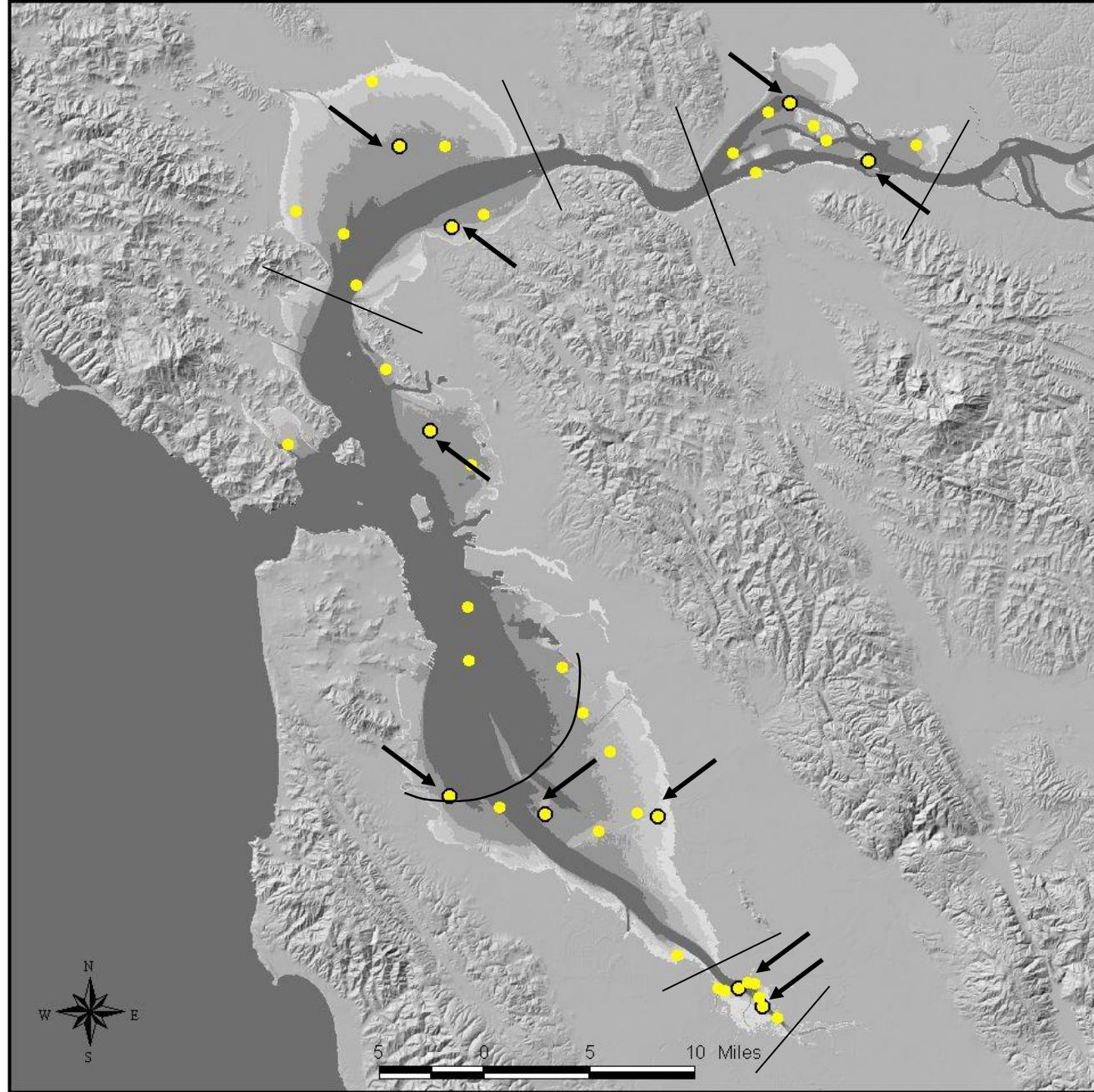
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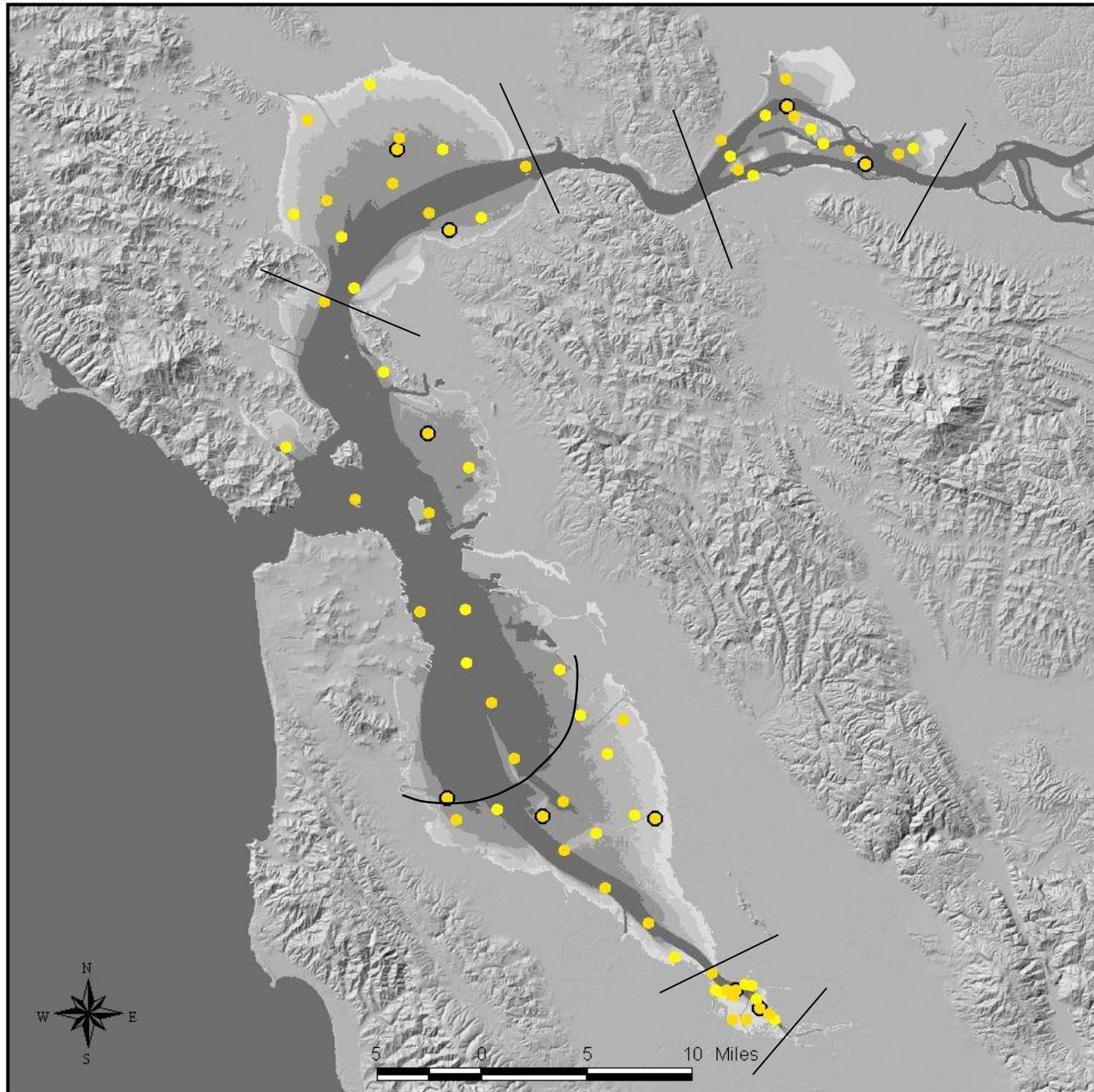


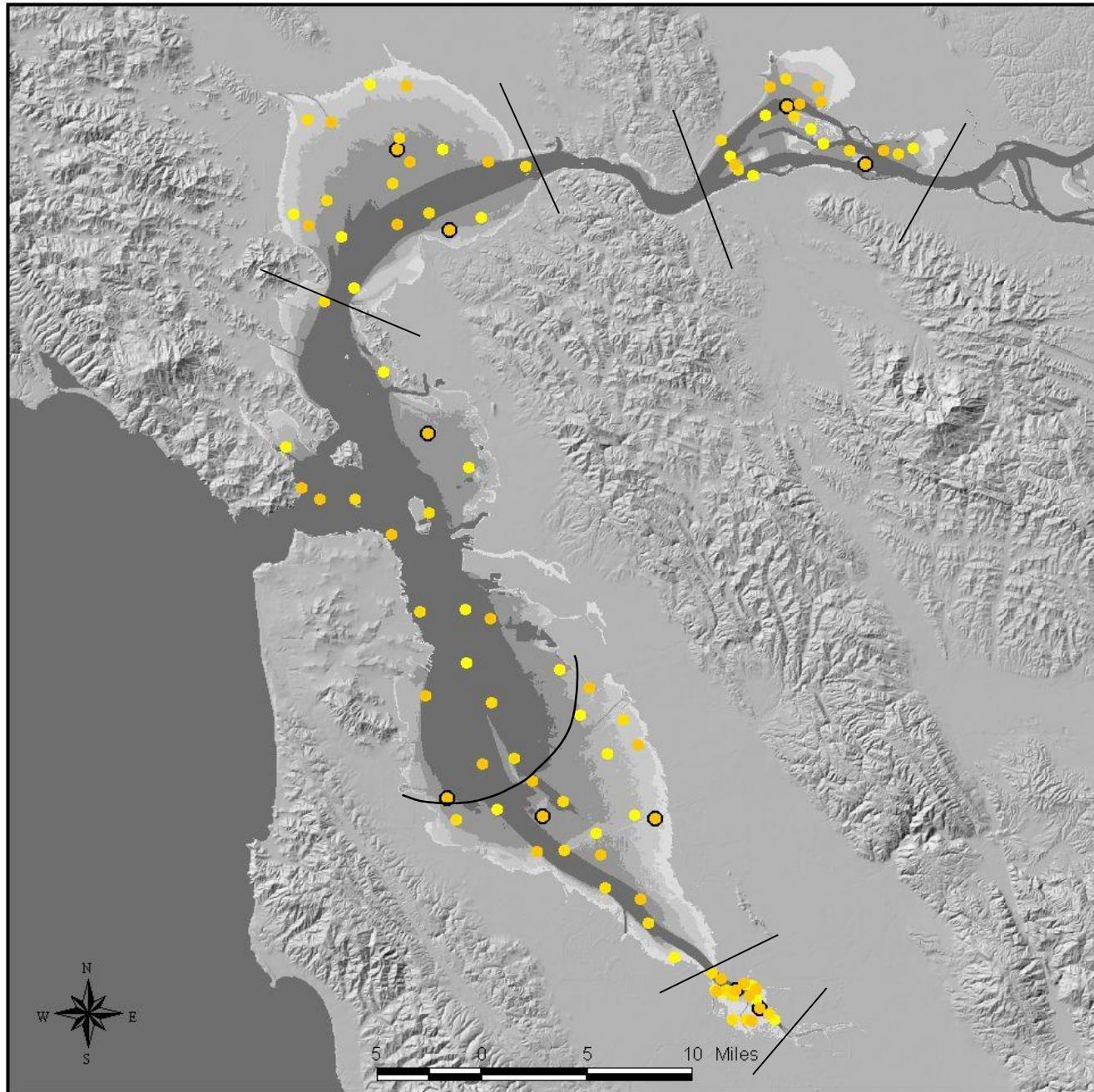
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**9**  
**Fixed  
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stations**

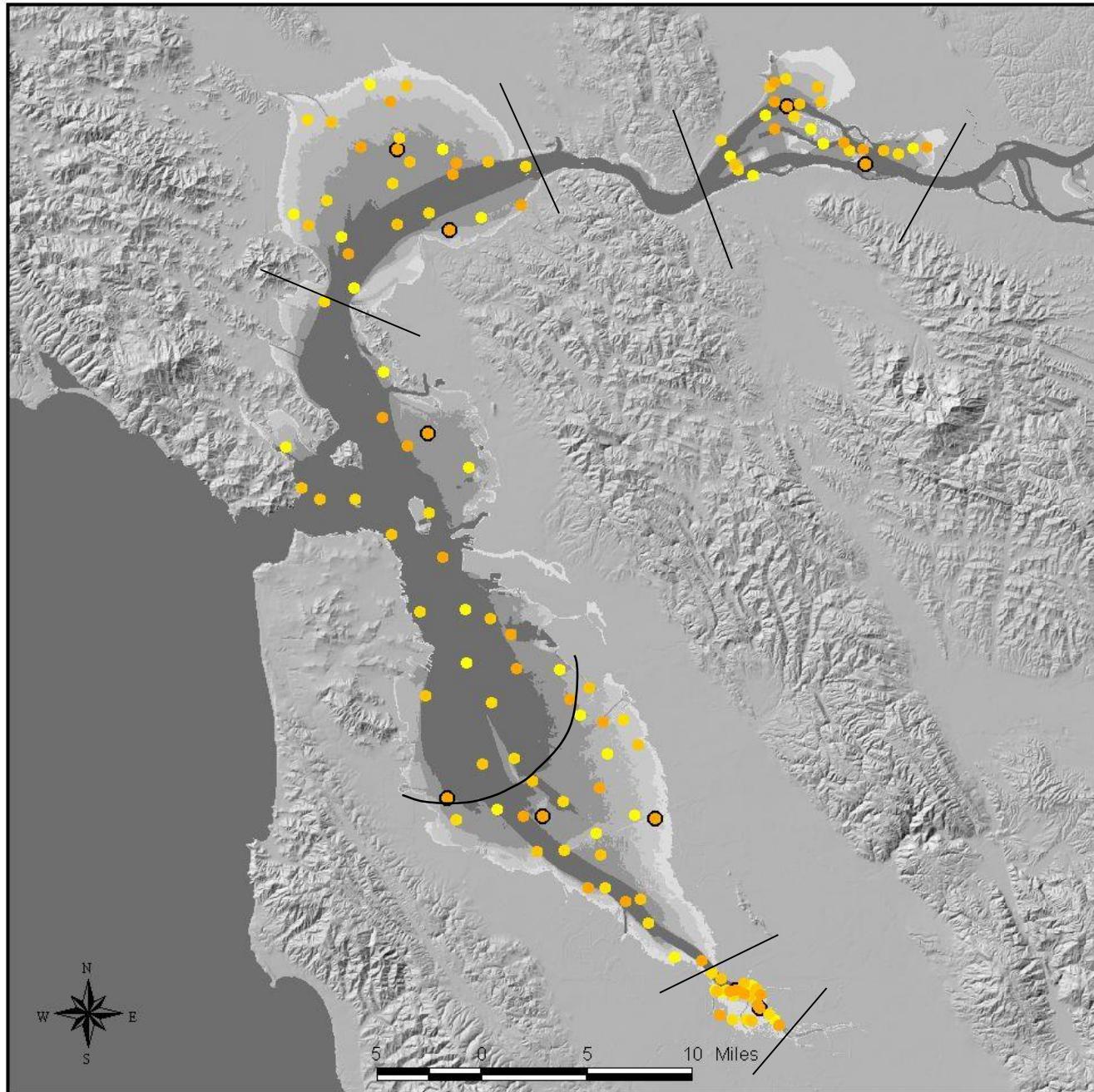


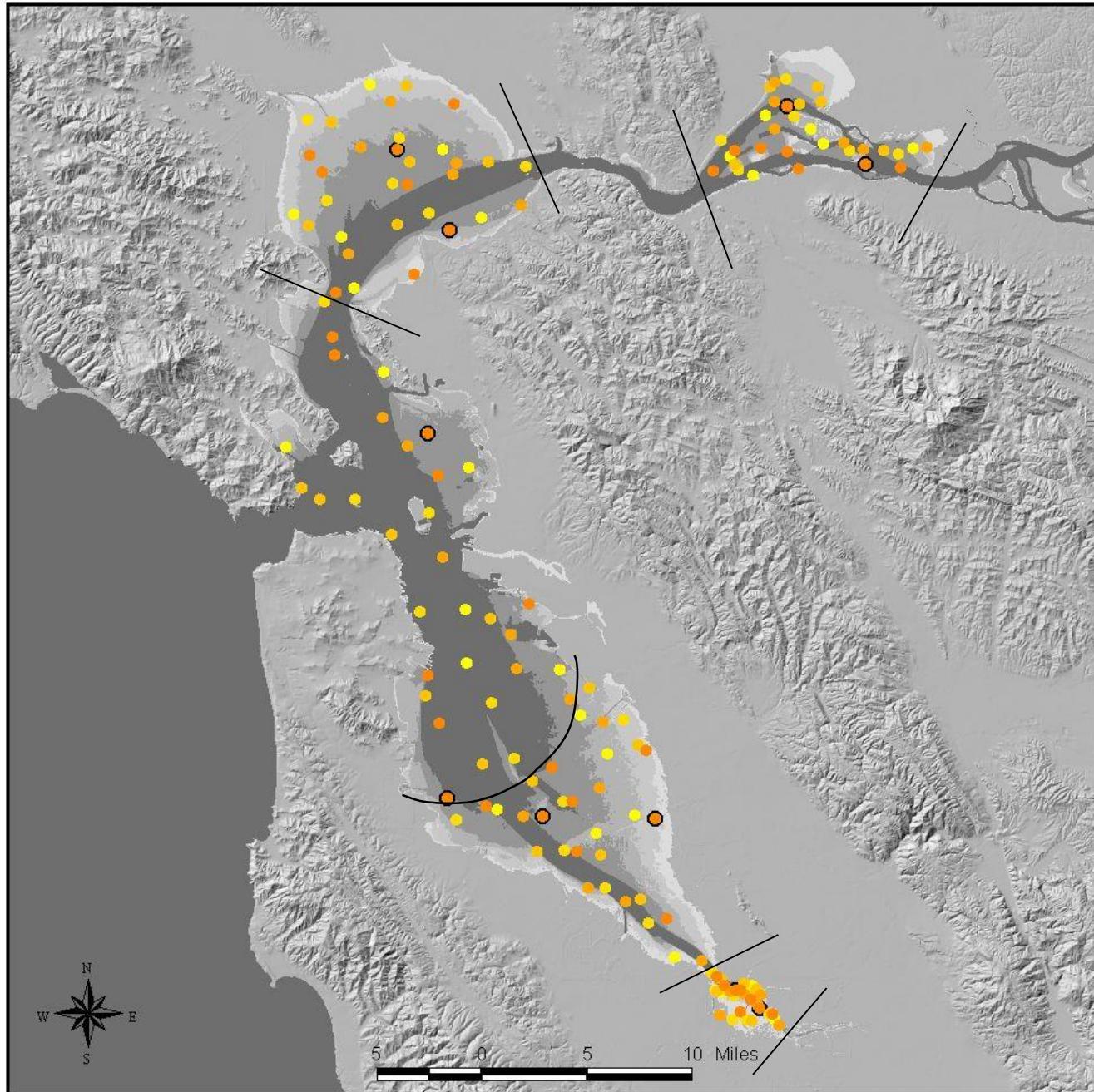
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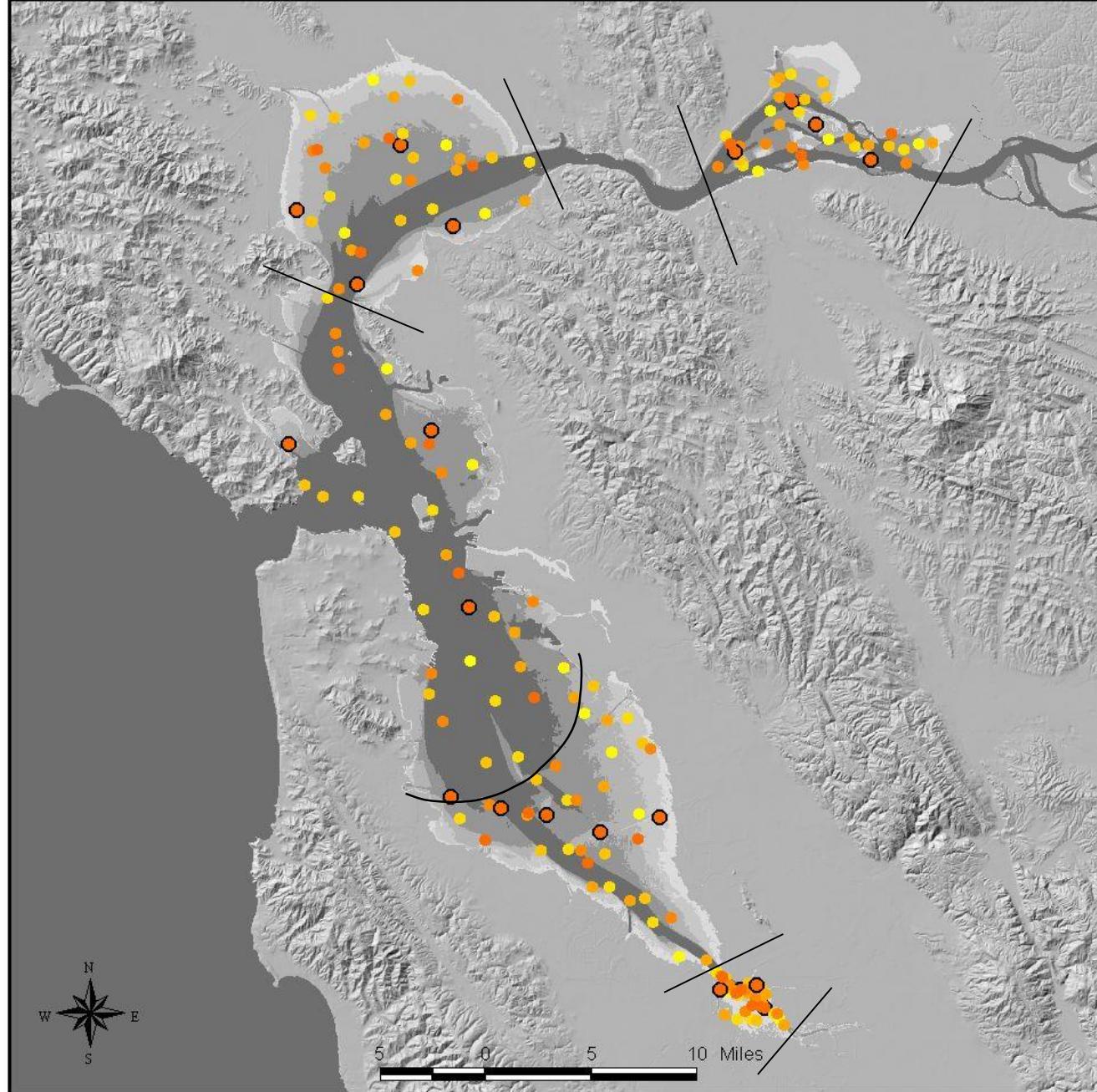


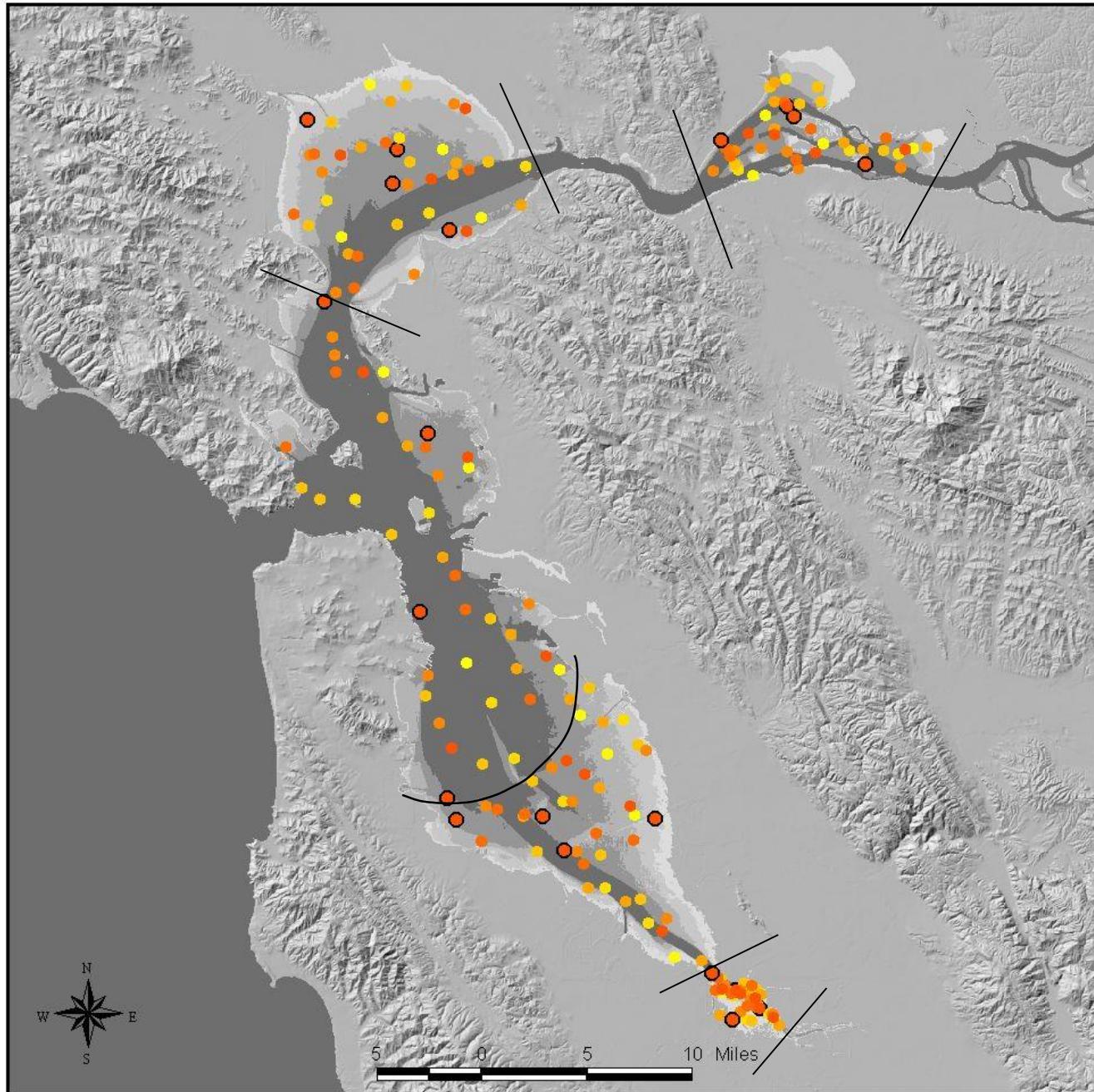


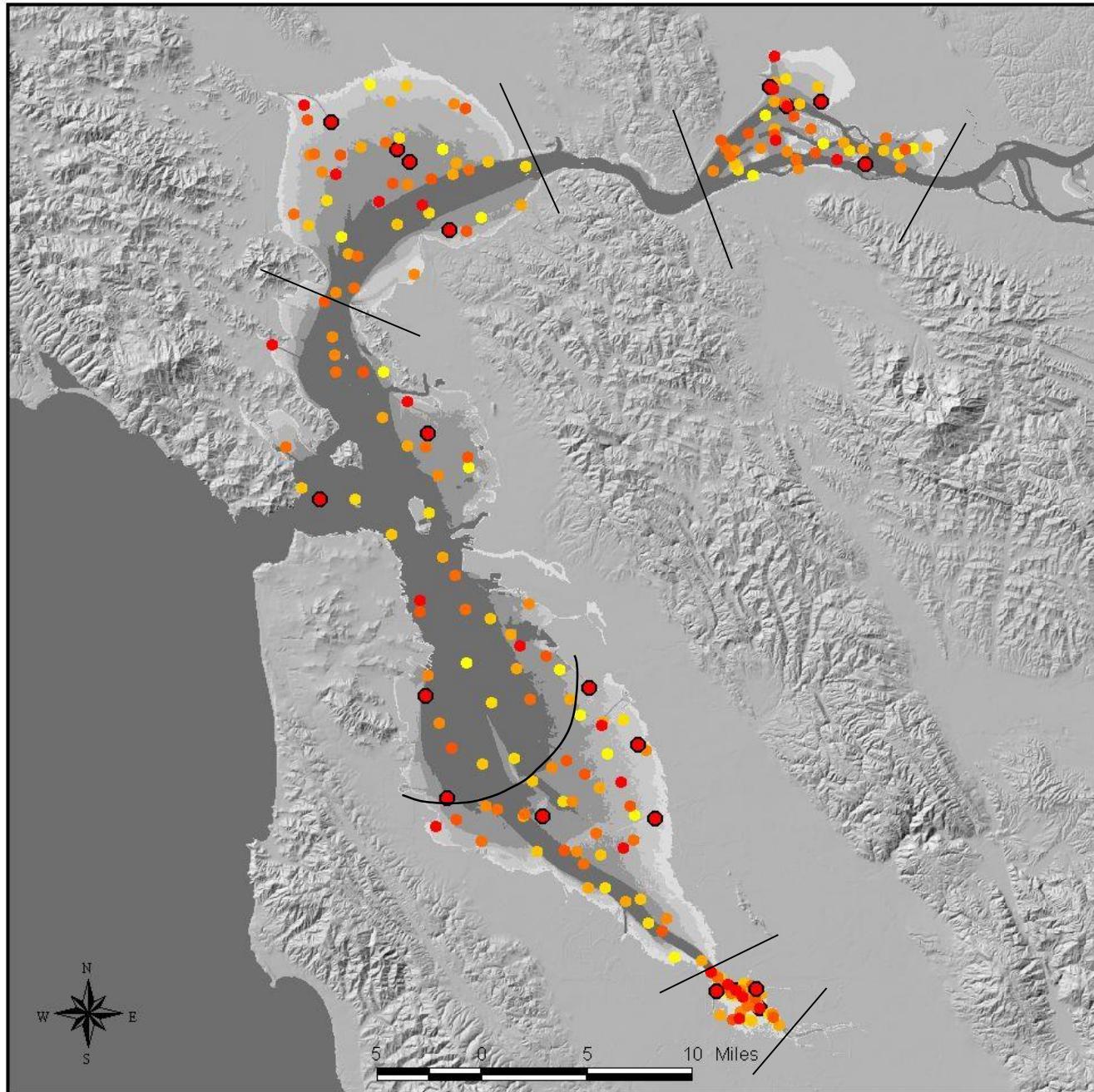


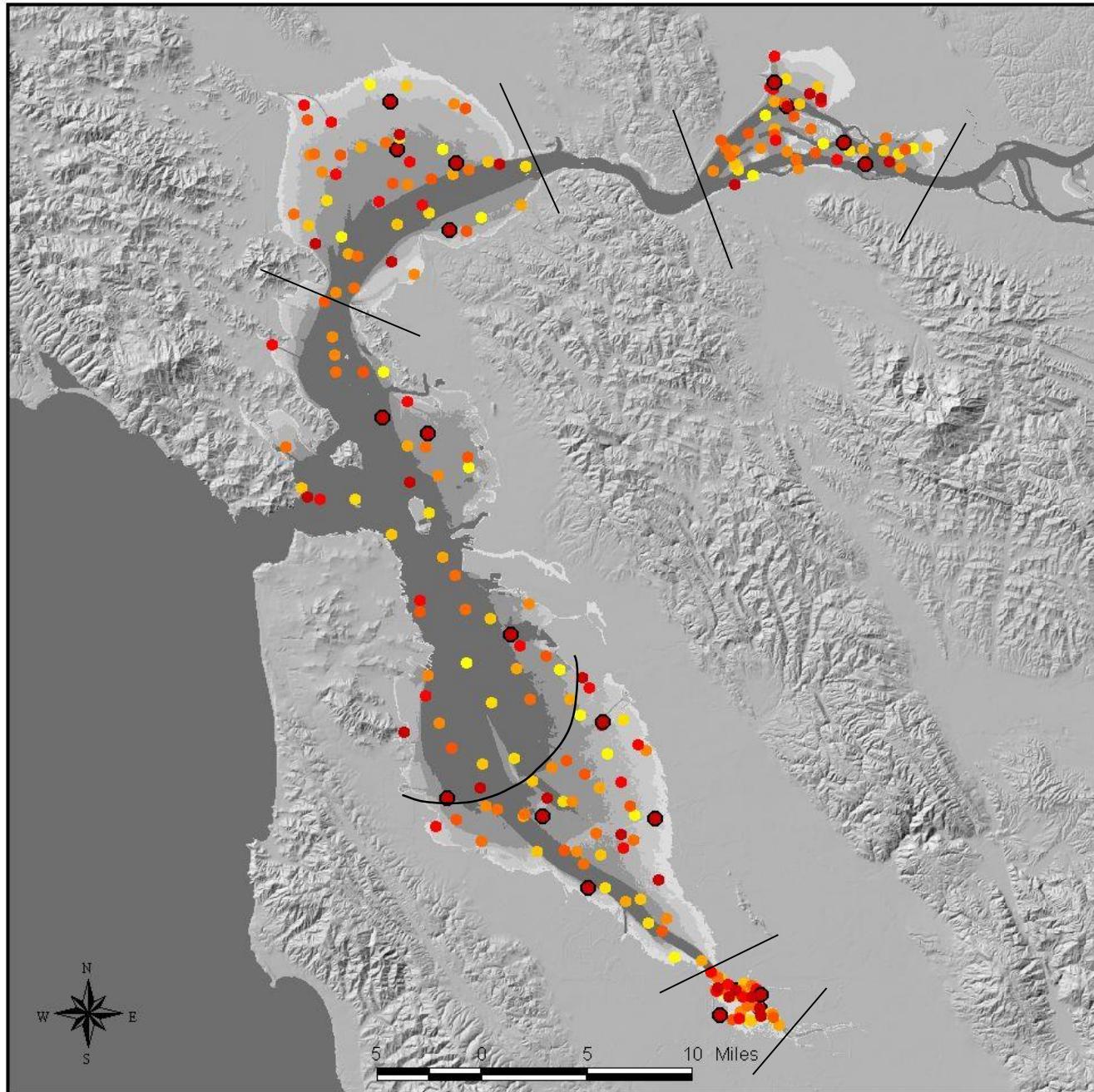
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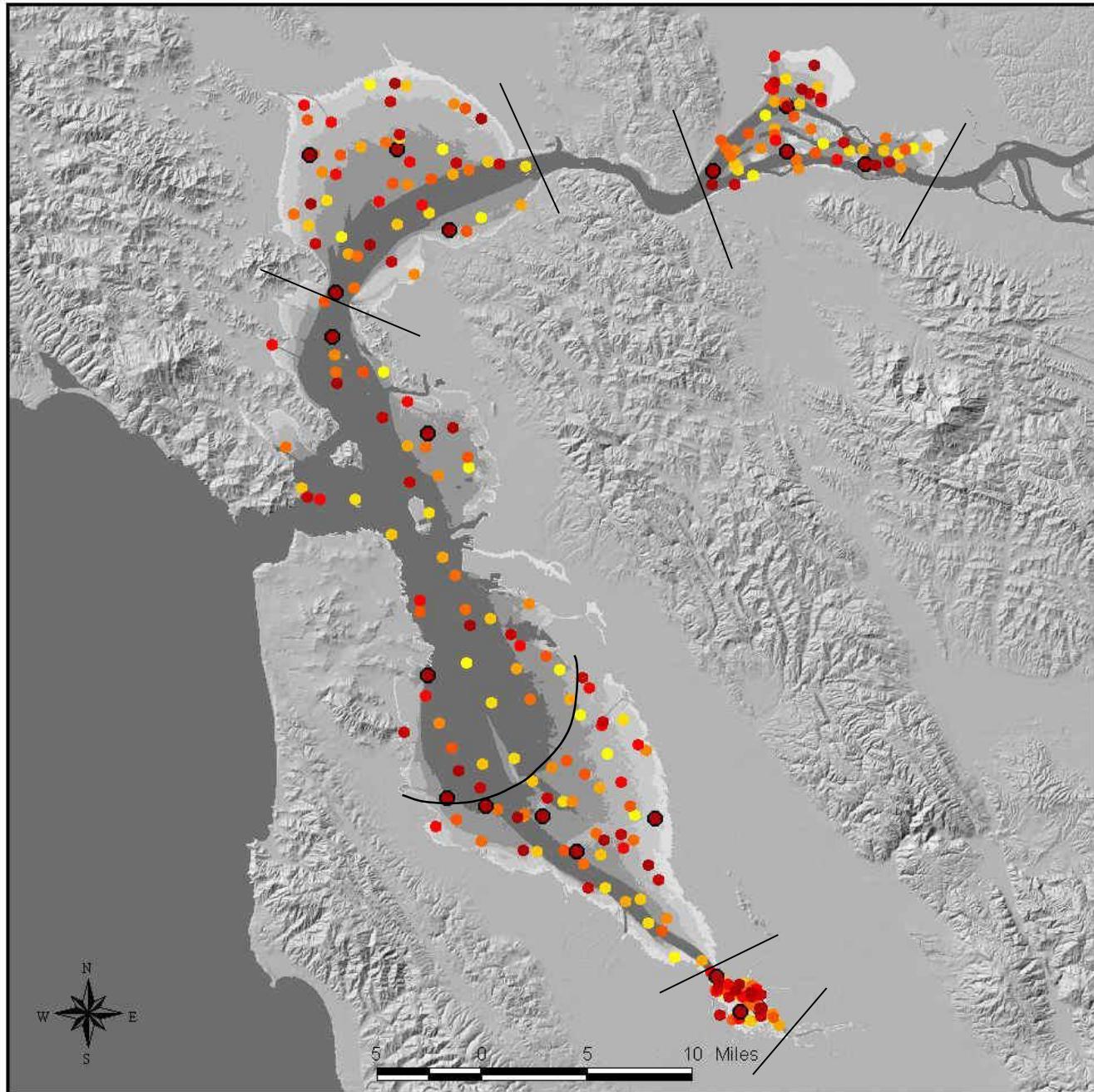
1 to 6





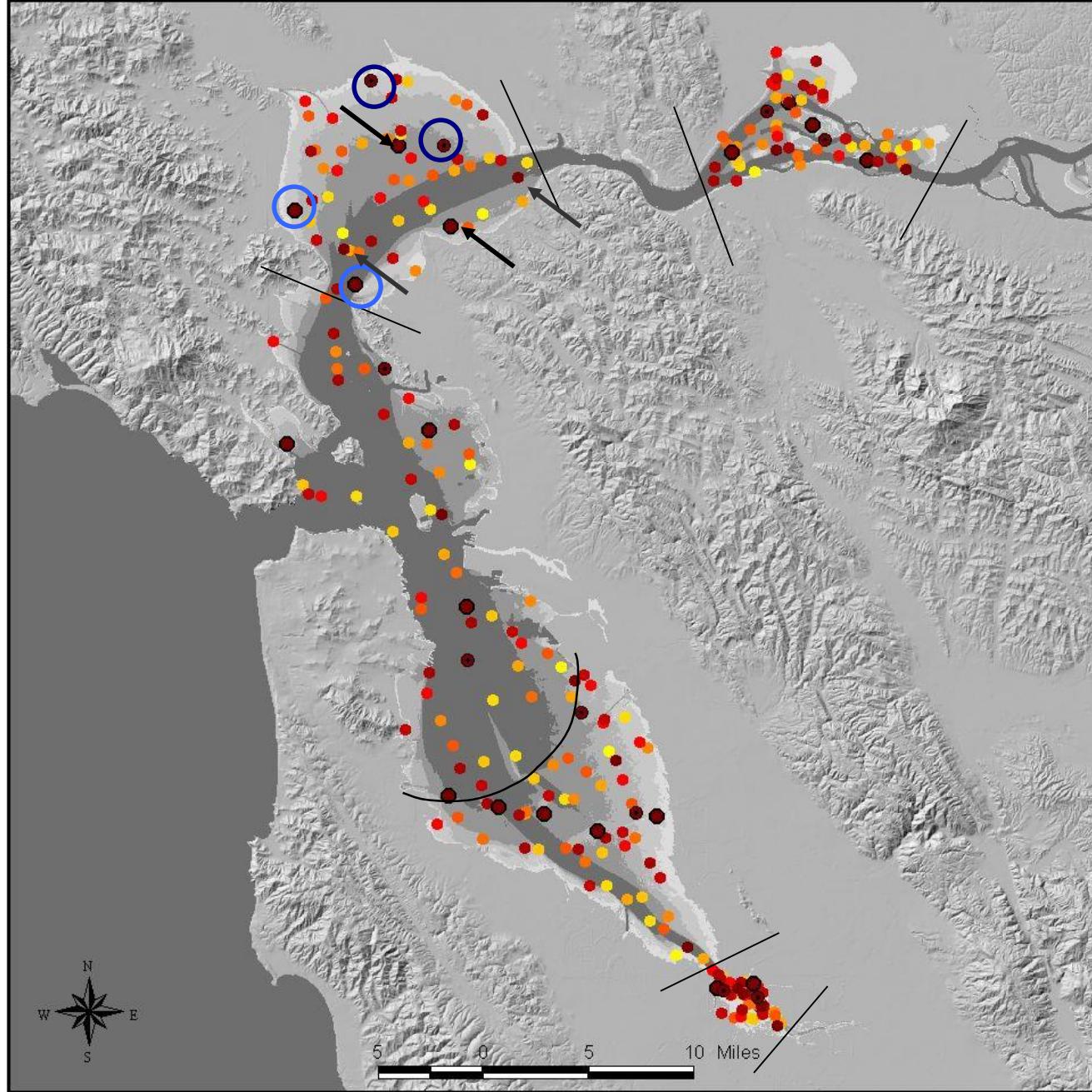






# SEDIMENT

1 to 11



# SEDIMENT

